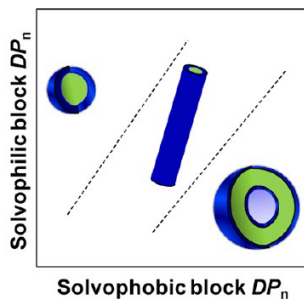
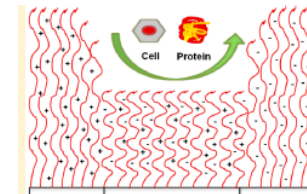
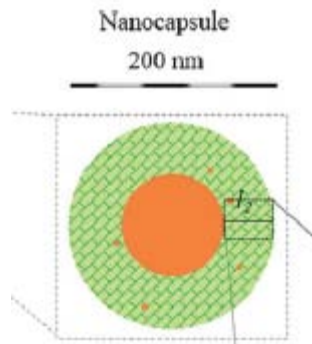
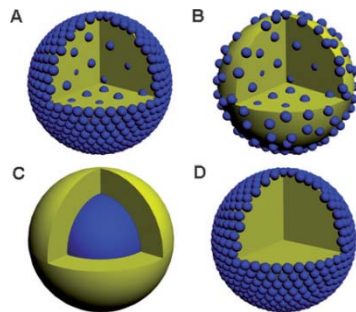
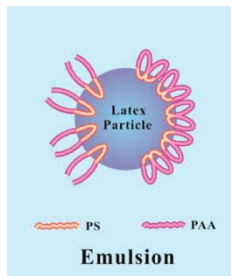


# Chimie des polymères synthétiques en milieux dispersés et chimie de surface

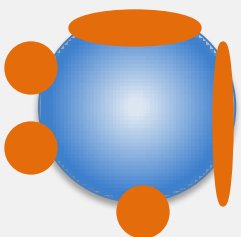
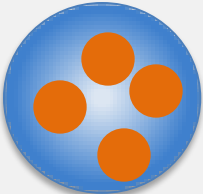


## Les thématiques différentiantes




**Stabilisants**

**Latexes nanocomposites**





**Stabilisants inorganiques**



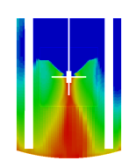
**Colloïdes multi-fonctionnels**

→ Latex  
 → Microgel  
 → Nanogel  
 → Capsules



**Contrôle polymérisation**

**Procédés**

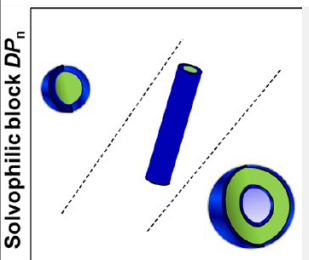


**Stabilisation d'émulsions liquides par des polymères**

**Contrôle stabilisant + polymérisation**  
 ⇒ **Contrôle morphologie (PISA)**



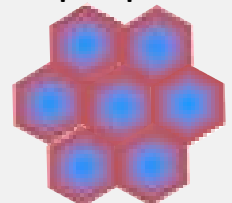
**Particules anisotropes et milieux dispersés**



Solvophilic block  $DP_n$

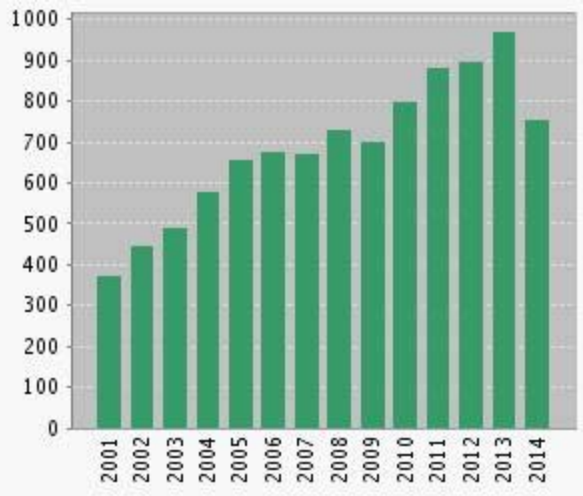
Solvophobic block  $DP_n$

**Relation chimie – structure – propriétés films**

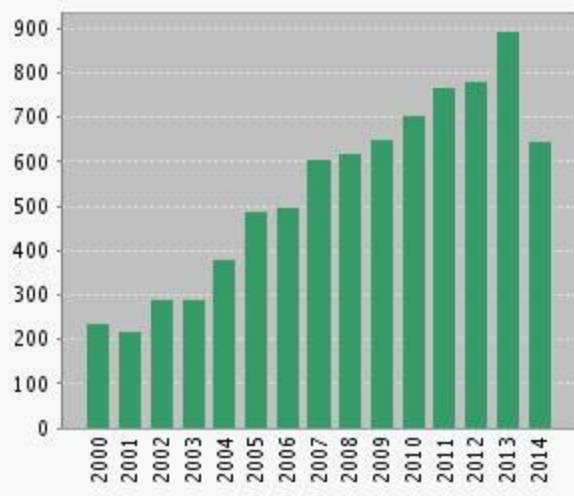


**Web of Science Nov 2014**  
Published Items in Each Year

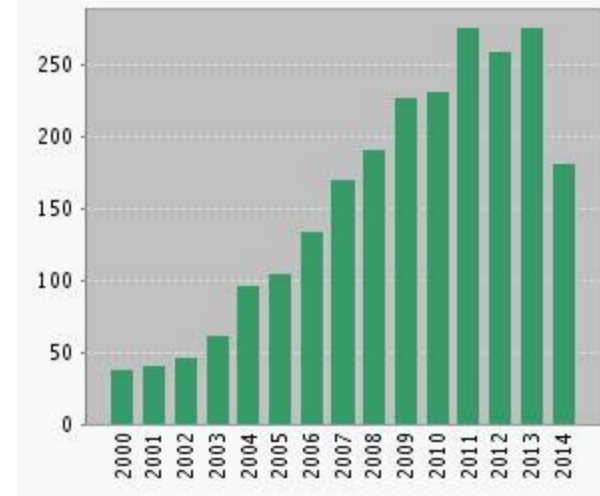
Emulsion polymerization



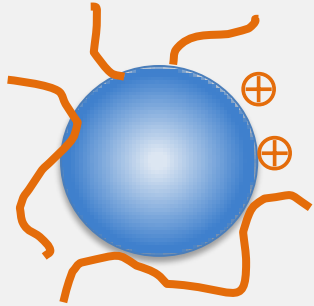
Dispersion polymerization



Miniemulsion polymerization

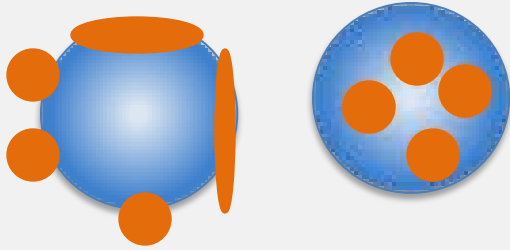


## Les thématiques différentiantes

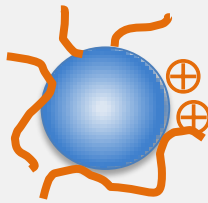


**Stabilisants**

**Latexes nanocomposites**



**Stabilisants inorganiques**



## Stabilisant: Synthèse et utilisation de copolymères amphiphiles

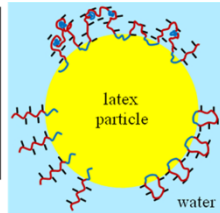
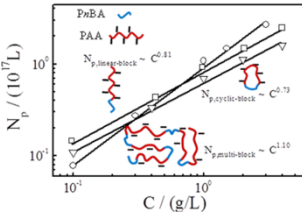
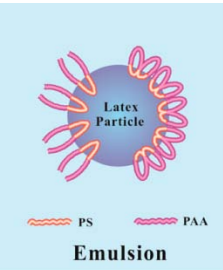
2000 – 2005

Copolymères à blocs, greffés  
polyélectrolytes



2012-2014

Evaluation de l'impact d'architectures complexes



L. Li, J. Zhu et al.

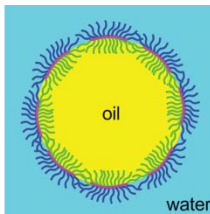
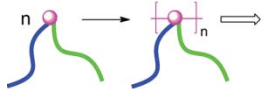
Macromolecules **2013**, 46, 2808

L. Li, X. Ye

Macromolecules **2014**, 47, 2487

PS, PBA latex

— : hydrophilic polymer  
— : hydrophobic polymer  
○ : monomer group

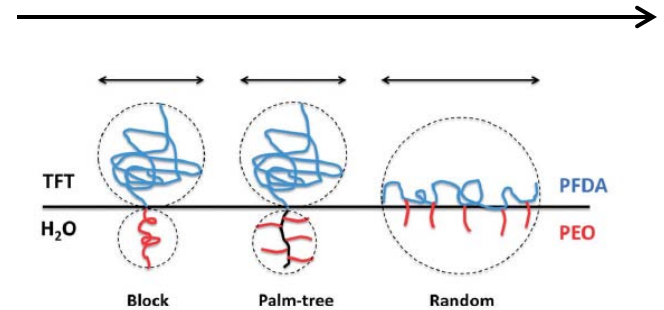


C. Cheng

Macromolecules **2012**, 45, 4623

Polynorbornene latex

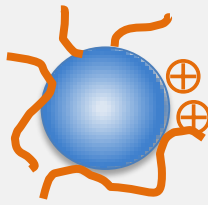
↑ Surface tension



HEMA dispersion polymerization

P. Dubois, C. Jérôme et al.

Polym. Chem., **2014**, 5, 5273



## Stabilisant: Synthèse et utilisation de copolymères amphiphiles

**2000-2010**


Stabilisants mixtes « bio-sourcé-pétrosourcé »:  
polysaccharides modifiés

Hydrophobically modified polysaccharide

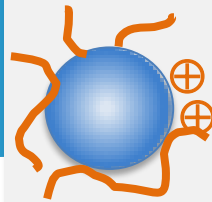
A. Durand, E. Marie et al. et al. *Langmuir* **2004**, 20, 6956

J. Esquena et al. *Langmuir* **2005**, 21, 4837-4841

J. Esquena, J. Forcada *Langmuir* **2010**, 26(11), 7717-7724



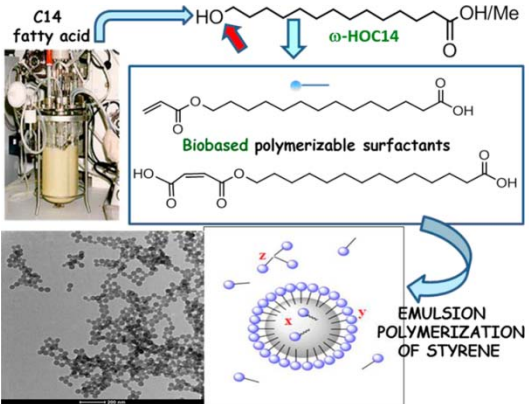
**2014 Tendances:**  
vers **des stabilisants 100 %**  
**bio-sourcés** pour la  
synthèse de latex



## Stabilisants biosourcés

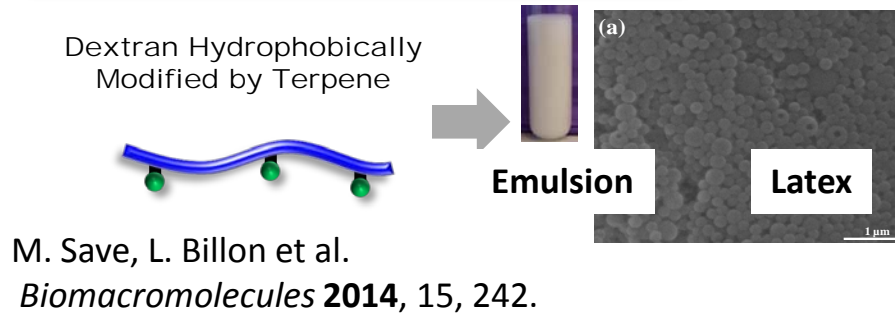
### Stabilisants moléculaires

Stabilisants polymérisables à partir d'acide gras  
 M. Cunningham, R. Gross et al.  
*Macromolecules* **2014**, 47, 113



### Stabilisants macromoléculaires

Dextran Hydrophobically Modified by Terpene



Emulsion

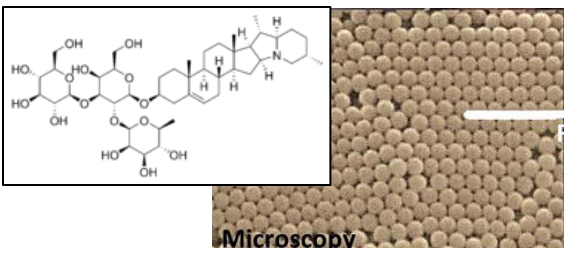
Latex

M. Save, L. Billon et al.  
*Biomacromolecules* **2014**, 15, 242.

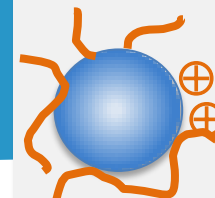
### Starch nanoparticles

S. Boufi *et al.*, *RSC Adv.*, **2014**, 4, 42638–42646

Saponines: Surfactant extraits de plantes végétales  
 S. Reynaud, B. Grassl et al.  
*Biomacromolecules* **2014**, 15, 856



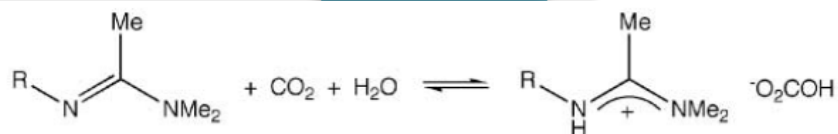
Comparaison stabilisants polymères biosourcés vs stabilisants de synthèse...  
 \* Impact structure des polysaccharides ou synthons biosourcés??  
 \* Structures autre que copolymères greffés ?



## Stabilisation réversible : « CO2 switchable latex »

### Switchable Surfactants

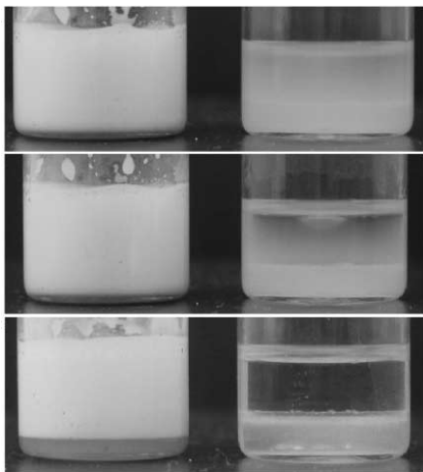
P. G. Jessop, M. Cunningham et al.  
*Science*, **2006**, 313, 958



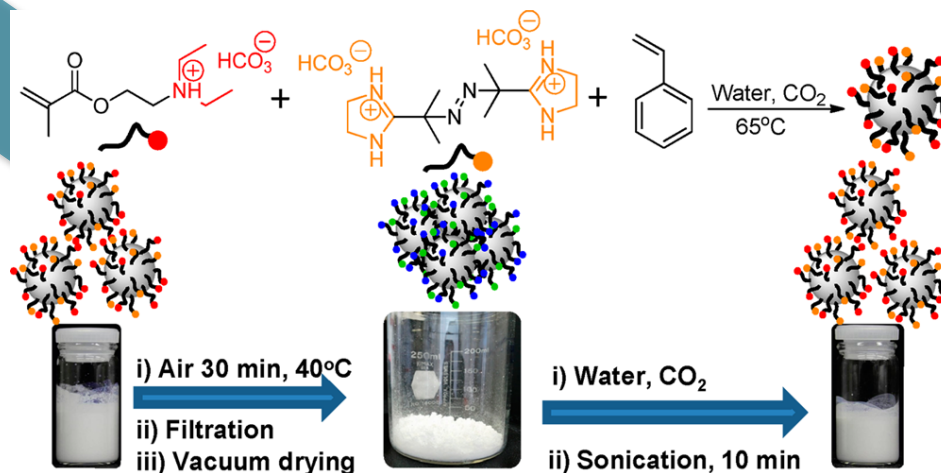
*Alkyl amidine*

CO<sub>2</sub>

Argon

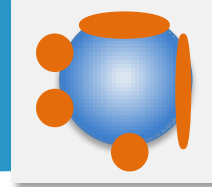


Hexadecane/H<sub>2</sub>O

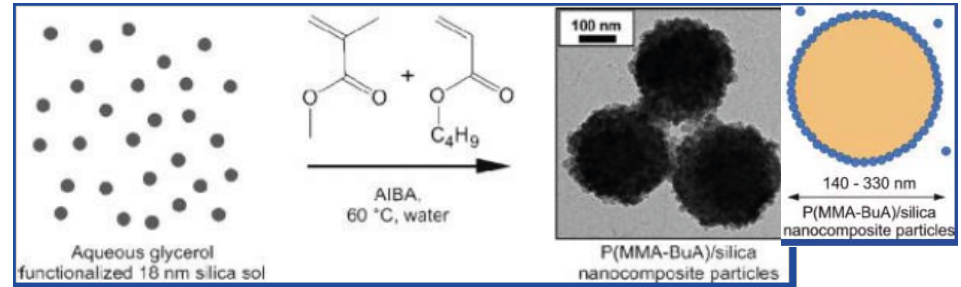
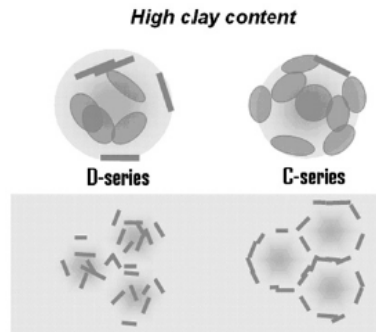
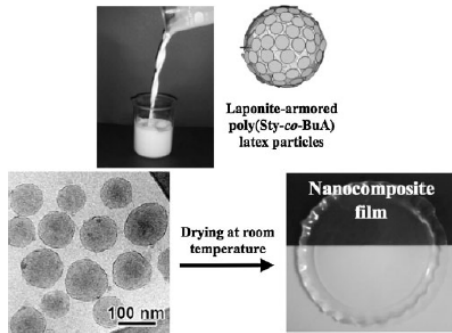


P. G. Jessop, M. Cunningham et al.  
*Macromolecules* **2012**, 45, 666  
*ACS Macro Lett.* **2012**, 1, 1103





## Stabilisation de latex par des particules inorganiques



### Argiles

E. Bourgeat-Lami et al.

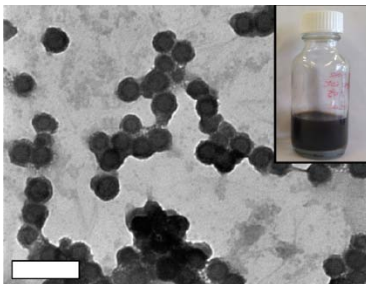
*Polymer* **2010**, 51, 6

*Macromol. Rapid Commun.* **2010**,

31, 1874

J. Leiza, S. Bon et al.

*Langmuir* **2013**, 29, 2397



### Graphene oxide / PS

P. Zetterlund et al.

*ACS Macro Lett.* **2013**, 2, 630

### SiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles / P4VP/PS

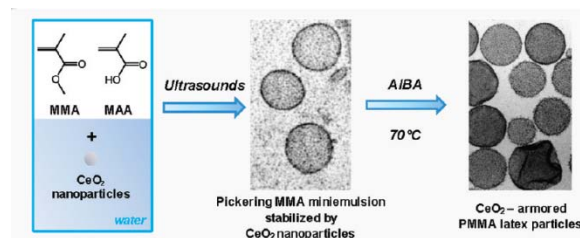
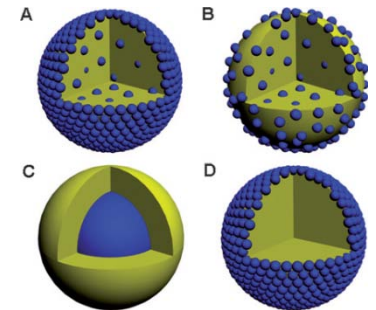
S.P. Armes et al.:

*Langmuir*, **2007**, 23, 11812

*J. Mater. Chem.*, **2008**, 18, 5722

*Langmuir* **2011**, 27, 11129

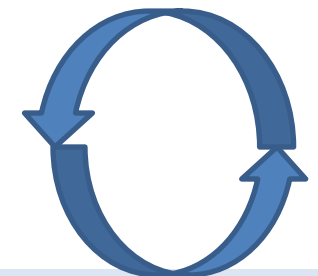
*Polym. Chem.*, **2012**, 3, 172



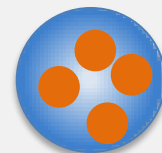
### Cerium oxide / PMMA

E. Bourgeat-Lami, M. Lansalot et al.

*Langmuir* **2012**, 28, 6163



**Colloïdes  
nanocomposites par  
polymérisation  
radicale**



## Colloïdes composites par polymérisation radicalaire

Latex sphérique: encapsulation de nanoparticules

(SiO<sub>2</sub>, TiO<sub>2</sub>, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, CeO<sub>2</sub>, Gold, Silver)

### Revues:

« Organic/Inorganic Composite Latexes »

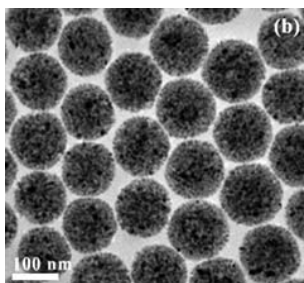
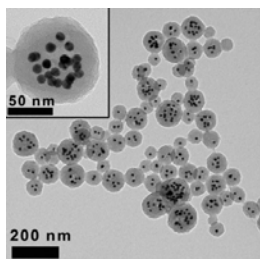
M. Lansalot, E. Bourgeat-Lami

*Adv Polym Sci* **2010**, 233, 53

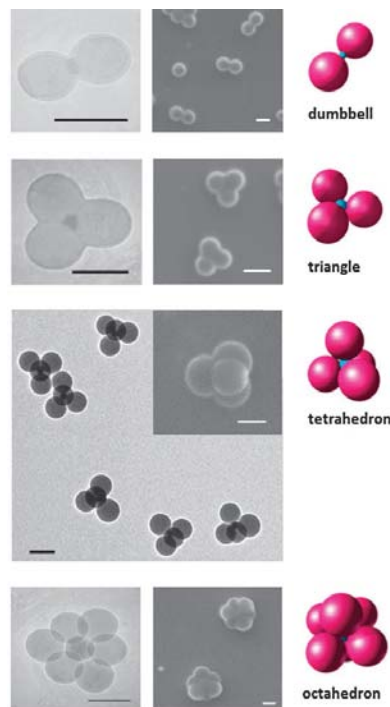
Organic-inorganic nanocomposites synthesized via miniemulsion polymerization

J. Hu, M. Chen, L. M. Wu,

*Polymer Chemistry* **2011**, 2, 760



Molécules colloïdales composites



Design and elaboration of colloidal molecules: **an overview**

E. Duguet, S. Ravaine et al. *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, **2011**, 40, 941

E. Duguet, S. Ravaine, Bourgeat-Lami et al. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **2009**, 48, 361.

### Encapsulated Gold

C. Hawker et al.

*JPSA* **2010**, 48, 1594

### Encapsulated SiO<sub>2</sub>

E. Bourgeat-Lami

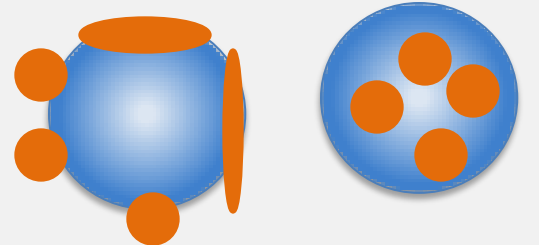
*Langmuir* **2012**, 28, 6021

## Les thématiques différentiantes




**Stabilisants**

**Latexes nanocomposites**



**Stabilisants inorganiques**

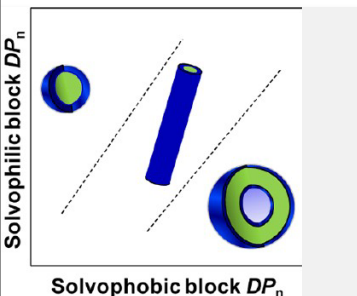


**Contrôle  
polymérisation**

**Contrôle stabilisant +  
polymérisation  
⇒ Contrôle morphologie  
(PISA)**



**Particules  
anisotropes et  
milieux dispersés**



Solvophilic block  $DP_n$

Solvophobic block  $DP_n$



## Polymérisation radicalaire contrôlée en émulsion / miniémulsion

2000

❑ Développement de la CRP en miniémulsion

2004

❑ **Fait marquant:**  
 Contrôle de la polymérisation en émulsion vraie ensemencée  
 Charleux et al. *Angewandte* **2004**, 43, 6186 (Nitroxides)  
 K. Matyjaszewski et al. *JACS* **2006**, 128, 10521 (ATRP)

2010

P. Lacroix-Desmazes et al. *Angewandte* **2008**, 47, 1294 (RITP)

2014

Transposition des méthodes de polymérisation radicalaire contrôlées en milieu dispersé

Méthodes  
 NMP, RAFT, ATRP, AGET ATRP, RITP, OMRP

**Macromolecules** — Article Revue Perspective  
pubs.acs.org/Macromolecules

Polymer Nanoparticles via Living Radical Polymerization in Aqueous Dispersions: Design and Applications

Michael J. Monteiro<sup>\*,†</sup> and Michael F. Cunningham<sup>\*,‡</sup>

<sup>†</sup>Australian Institute for Bioengineering and Nanotechnology, The University of Queensland, Brisbane QLD 4072, Australia

<sup>‡</sup>Department of Chemical Engineering, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada K7L 3N6

[dx.doi.org/10.1021/ma300170c](https://doi.org/10.1021/ma300170c) | *Macromolecules* 2012, 45, 4939–4957

## Polymérisation radicalaire contrôlée en émulsion / miniémulsion

2000

❑ Développement de la CRP en miniémulsion

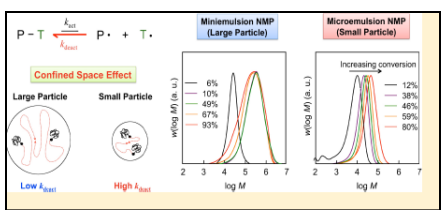
2004

❑ **Fait marquant:**  
Contrôle de la polymérisation en émulsion vraie ensemencée

2010

❑ Mise à profit effet compartimentalisation (effet confinement + ségrégation)

2014



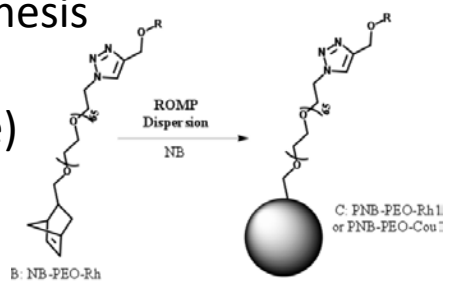
Transposition des méthodes de polymérisation radicalaire contrôlées en milieu dispersé

Méthodes  
NMP, RAFT, ATRP, AGET ATRP, RITP, OMRP

**Contrôle Mn élevées + Vp élevée**  
 P. Zetterlund et al. *ACS Macro Lett.* 2012, 1, 748  
 M. Okubo et al. *Macromolecules* 2012, 45, 7884  
 M. Cunningham et al. *Polym. Chem.*, 2013, 4, 1803  
**Polymères hyperbranchés ou en étoile**  
 H. Gao et al. *JACS*, 2012, 134, 15680  
 Monteiro et al. *Polym. Chem.* 2013, 4, 592

## Colloïdes polymères synthétisés par polymérisation en milieu dispersé $\neq$ radicalaire en chaîne

Dispersion Ring Opening Methathesis Polymerization (**ROMP**) of Norbornenyl-poly(ethylene oxide)  
 V. Héroguez et al. *JPSA*, **2012**, 50, 1746  
*JPSA*, **2013**, 51, 176  
 Biomacromolecules **2013**, 14, 2396

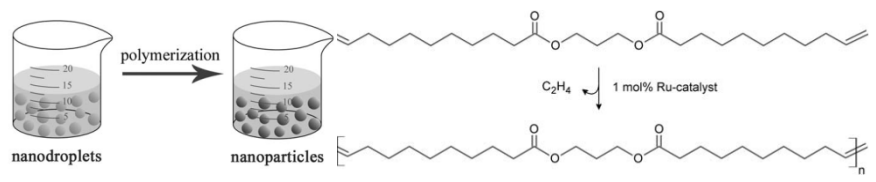


The environmental influence in enzymatic polymerization of aliphatic polyesters in bulk and aqueous mini-emulsion

Sofia Målberg, Anna Finne-Wistrand, Ann-Christine Albertsson\*  
 Department of Fibre and Polymer Technology, School of Chemical Science and Engineering, Royal Institute of Technology, SE-100 44, Stockholm, Sweden

*Polymer* **2010**, 51, 5318

Acyclic diene metathesis (**ADMET**) polymerization reactions in aqueous miniemulsion  
 M. A. R. Meier, K. Landfester *JPSA* **2014**, 52, 1300



Light-mediated **thiol-ene step-growth** radical polymerization in miniemulsion  
 A. Chemtob et al. *ACS MacroLett.* **2014**, 3, 958

**Cationic polymerization** of isobutyl vinyl ether in aqueous media  
 F. Ganachaud et al. *Polym. Chem.*, **2013**, 4, 1883





## Polymérisation radicalaire contrôlée en émulsion / miniémulsion

**2000**

❑ Développement de la CRP en miniémulsion

**2005**

❑ **Fait marquant:** Contrôle de la polymérisation en émulsion vraie ensemencée

**2010**

❑ Mise à profit effet compartimentalisation (effet confinement + ségrégation)

**2014**

**2005-2007**

Premier travaux: utilisation **stabilisant macromoléculaire réactif + contrôle polymérisation**

Gilbert, Hawkett et al.

*Macromolecules* 2002 + 2005, 38, 2191

B. Charleux, M. Save, et al.

*Chem. Commun.* 2005, 615

*Soft Matter* 2006, 2, 223

*Macromol. Rapid Com.* 2006, 27, 399

*Macromolecules* 2007, 40, 6500

F. D'Agosto, M. Lansalot et al.

*Macromol. Rapid Comm.* 2007, 28, 1325

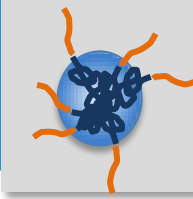
C. Pan et al.

*Macromolecules* 2007, 40, 8897

**2008-2014**

**Méthodologie de rupture (PISA)**

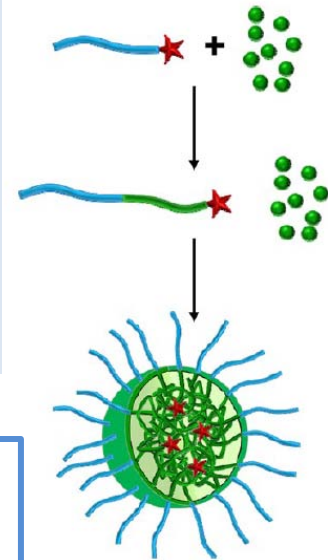




## Rupture / domaine en émergence: polymérisation induite par auto-assemblage (PISA)

Polymérisation radicalaire contrôlée en milieu dispersé:

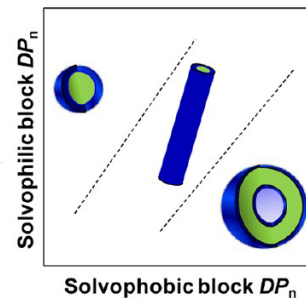
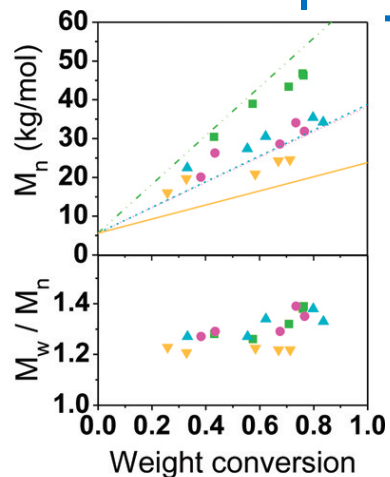
- Absence de tensio-actif
- Polymérisation batch, haut taux de solide
- Utilisation d'un stabilisant polymère hydrosoluble réactif  $\Rightarrow$  auto-assemblage in-situ copolymère amphiphile



Contrôle précis **des caractéristiques macromoléculaires**

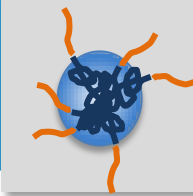
+

Elaboration directe de particules de **morphologies variées** (sphères, vésicules, cylindres, fibres)



Solvophilic block  $DP_n$   
Solvophobic block  $DP_n$





## Macromolecules

Article Revue

Perspective

pubs.acs.org/Macromolecules

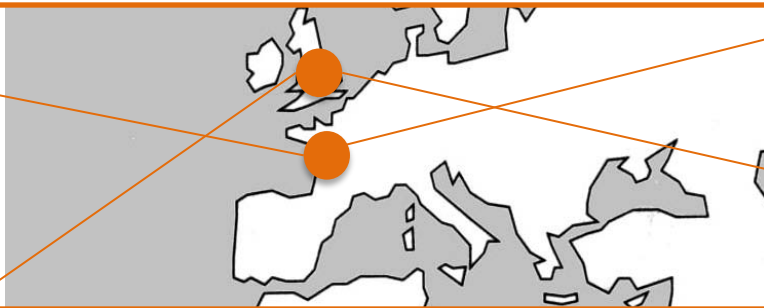
### Polymerization-Induced Self-Assembly: From Soluble Macromolecules to Block Copolymer Nano-Objects in One Step

Bernadette Charleux,<sup>\*,†</sup> Guillaume Delaittre,<sup>‡</sup> Jutta Rieger,<sup>§</sup> and Franck D'Agosto<sup>†</sup>

<sup>†</sup>Université de Lyon, Univ Lyon 1, CPE Lyon, CNRS, UMR 5265, C2P2 (Chemistry, Catalysis, Polymers & Processes), Team LCPP UPMC Univ. Paris 6, Sorbonne Universités and CNRS, Laboratoire de Chimie des Polymères, UMR 7610,

[dx.doi.org/10.1021/ma300713f](https://doi.org/10.1021/ma300713f) | *Macromolecules* 2012, 45, 6753–6765

Méthodologie PISA



**J | A | C | S**  
JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

Article Revue

Perspective

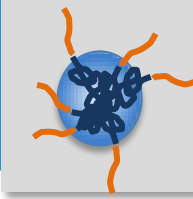
pubs.acs.org/JACS

### Polymerization-Induced Self-Assembly of Block Copolymer Nano-objects via RAFT Aqueous Dispersion Polymerization

Nicholas J. Warren and Steven P. Armes\*

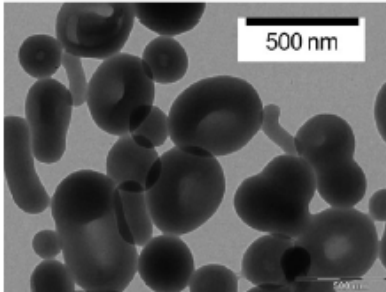
Department of Chemistry, University of Sheffield, Brook Hill, Sheffield, Yorkshire S3 7HF, U.K.

[dx.doi.org/10.1021/ja502843f](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja502843f) | *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2014, 136, 10174–10185

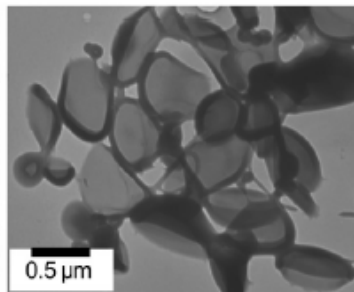
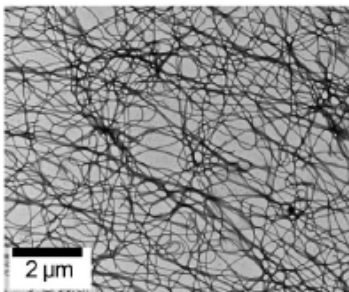


## PISA en émulsion

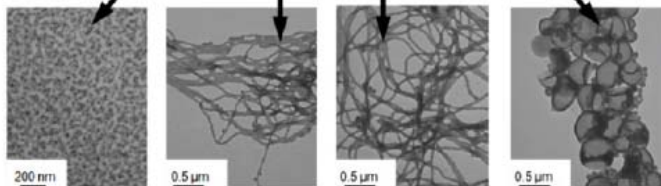
PAA-*b*-P4VP



P(MAA-*co*-NaSS)-*b*-P(MMA-*co*-S)



P(MAA-*co*-PEOMA)-*b*-PS

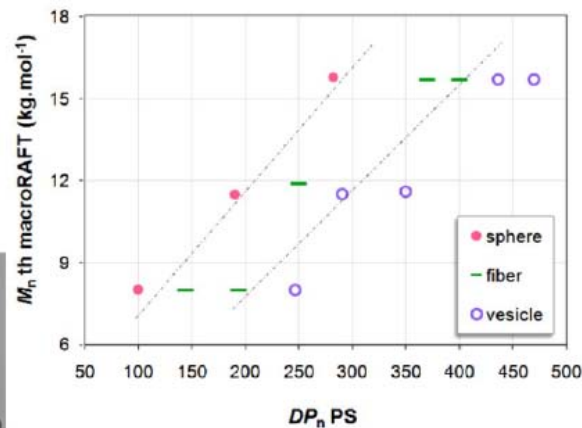


Etude des propriétés viscoélastiques des nanofibres

B. Charleux, P. Cassagnau, W. Zhang  
*Soft Matter*, 2013, 9, 2197  
*Macromolecules* 2012, 45, 5273

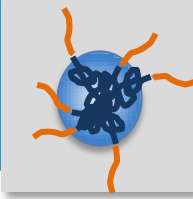
## Voie Nitroxydes

B. Charleux et al.  
*Chem. Commun.* 2009, 2887.  
*ACS Macro Lett.* 2012, 1, 47–51

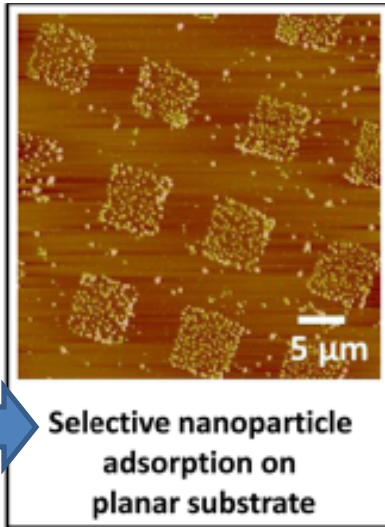
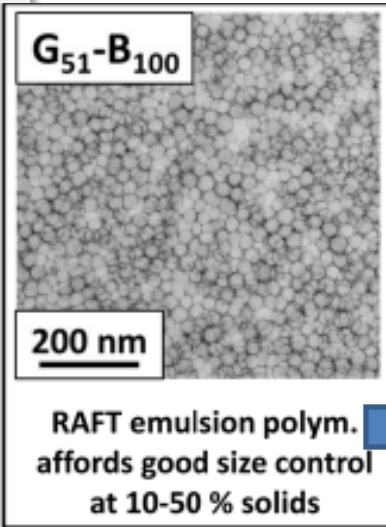
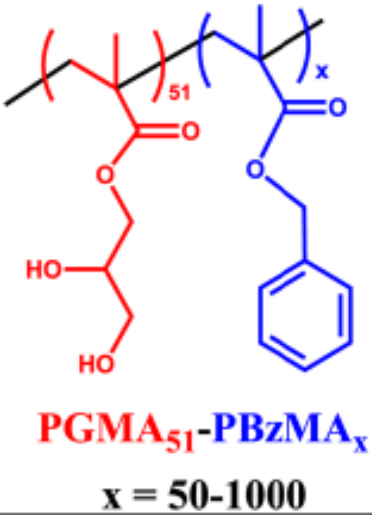


## Méthodologie RAFT

B. Charleux, J. Rieger, F. D'Agosto, M. Lansalot et al.  
*Macromolecules* 2014, 47, 3461  
*Macromolecules* 2013, 46, 6013  
*Macromolecules* 2011, 44, 4149–4158  
*Macromol. Rapid. Com.* 2011, 32, 1270  
*Macromolecules* 2010, 43, 6302



## PISA en émulsion

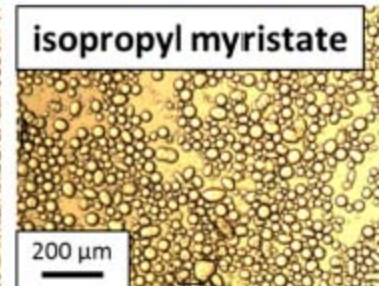
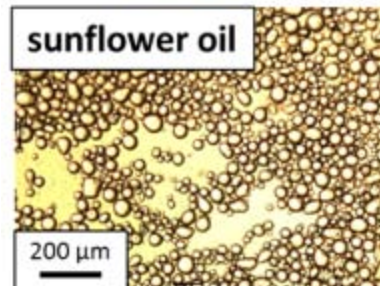
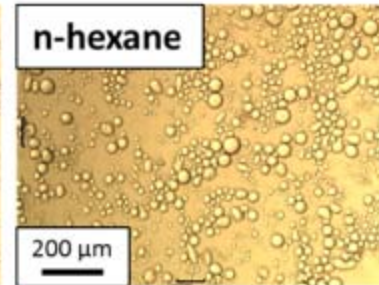
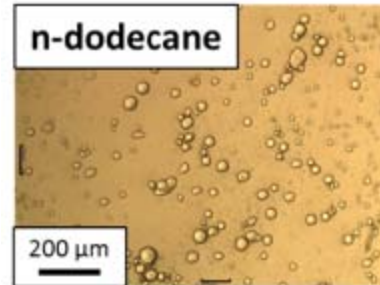


## Méthodologie RAFT

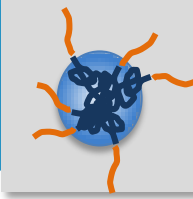
S.P. Armes et al.

*Macromolecules* **2014**, 47, 5613

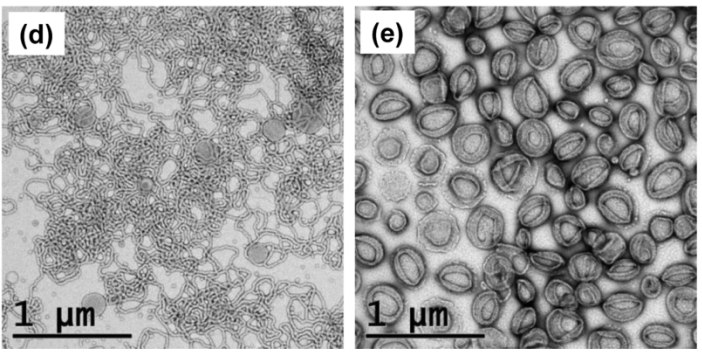
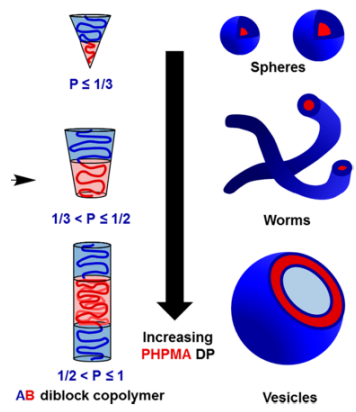
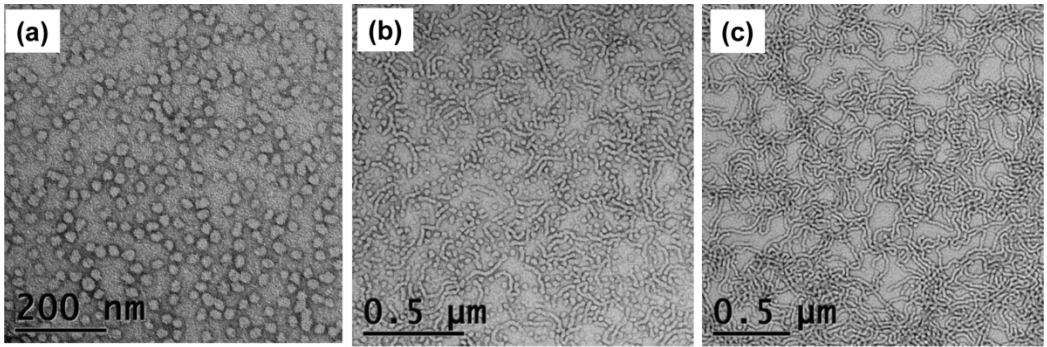
## Pickering emulsion



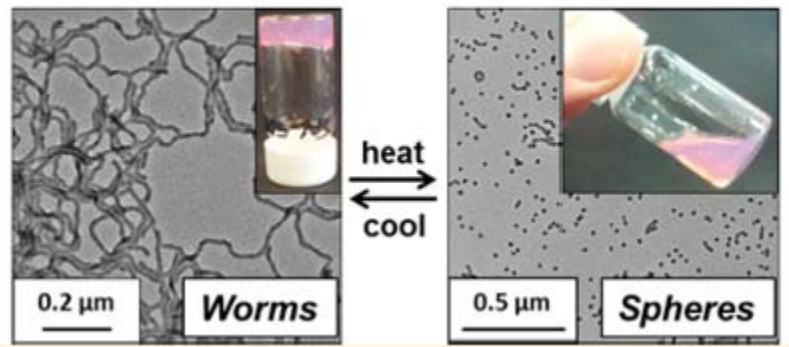




## PISA en dispersion aqueuse et non aqueuse



**Poly(lauryl methacrylate)<sub>16</sub>-b-poly(benzyl methacrylate)<sub>37</sub>**  
 prepared by RAFT dispersion polymerization in *n*-dodecane



RAFT aqueous dispersion polymerization ,  
 PGMA–PHPMA at 10% w/w solids.

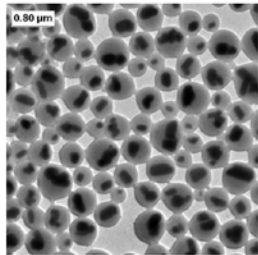
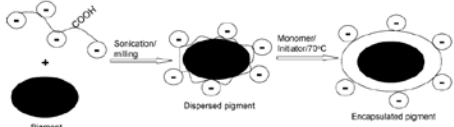
S.P. Armes et al. *Macromolecules* **2013**, 46, 769

S.P. Armes et al. *JACS* **2014**, 136, 5790

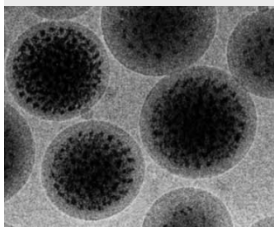
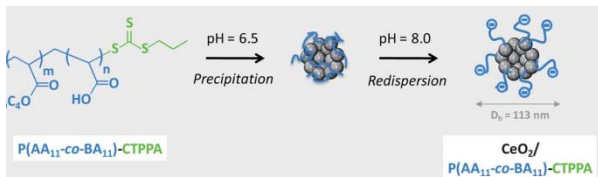
## Latex nanocomposite à partir stabilisant réactif RAFT

### Pigment Encapsulation by Emulsion Polymerization Using Macro-RAFT (PBA-co-PAA) Copolymers»

B. Hawkett et al. *Langmuir* **2008**, 24, 2140-2150

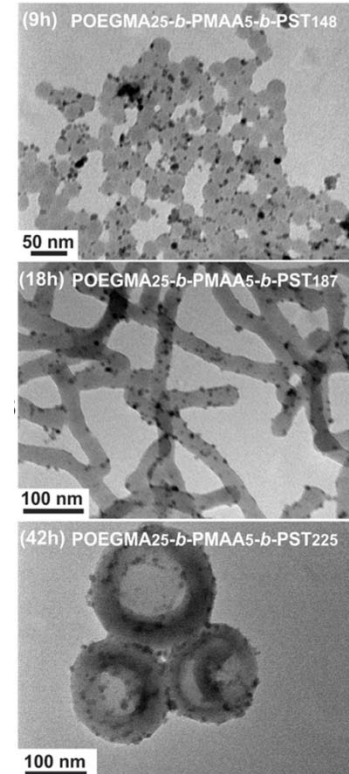


### Pigment, CeO<sub>2</sub> encapsulation



E. Bourgeat-Lami, F. D'Agosto, M. Lansalot  
*Polym. Chem.*, **2013**, 4, 607.  
P. Lacroix-Desmazes et al.  
*Polym. Chem.*, **2013**, 4, 5656

Vers des particules  
nanocomposites à  
morphologies variées



### PISA + réduction sels

POEGMA-b-PMAA-b-PS /  
Iron oxide or gold NPs

C. Boyer, T. Davis et al.

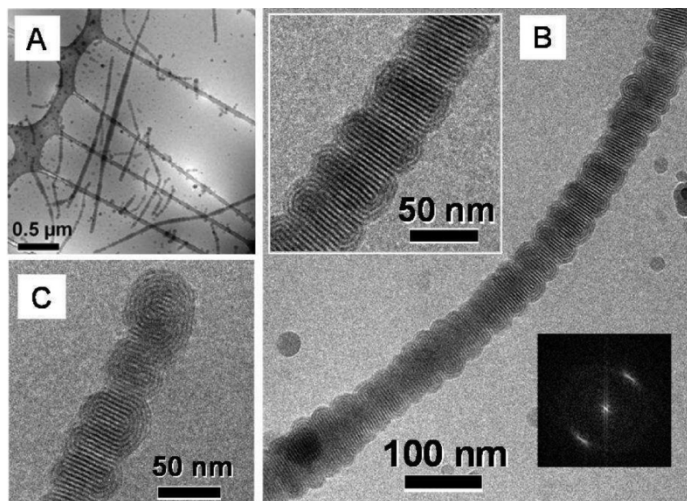
*Langmuir* **2014**, 30, 10493

*ACS Macro Lett.* **2014**, 3, 591

**Tendances polymérisation en milieu dispersé** (idem polym. homogène + auto-assemblage)

⇒ **vers des particules de formes anisotropes**

- Méthodologie PISA
- Polymérisation en émulsion/dispersion/miniémulsion



**Self-Assembly of Poly(ionic liquid)s:  
Polymerization, Mesostructure, Formation, and  
Directional Alignment in One Step (aqueous  
precipitation polymerization)**

A. H. E. Müller, M. Antonietti JACS **2011**, 133, 17556

**How Shape Influences Uptake: Interactions of  
Anisotropic Polymer Nanoparticles and Human  
Mesenchymal Stem Cells**

(Non-spherical particles show fewer uptake by cells  
than their spherical )

D. Crespy, K. Landfester, Small, **2012**, 8, 2222

## Les thématiques différentiantes



**Colloïdes  
multi-fonctionnels**



Latex

Microgel

Nanogel

Capsules

## Colloïdes multifonctionnels

Introduction de **nouvelles fonctionnalités** dans les colloïdes polymères  
(sonde fluorescente, fonctions stimulables, molécule bioactive ...)

## A Coat of Many Functions

Dmitry Shchukin<sup>1</sup> and Helmuth Möhwald<sup>2</sup>

Smart coatings are designed to be sensitive to various external and internal stimuli, thereby enhancing the surface functionality of materials.

Dmitry Shchukin and Helmuth Möhwald  
*Science* **341**, 1458 (2013);  
DOI: 10.1126/science.1242895

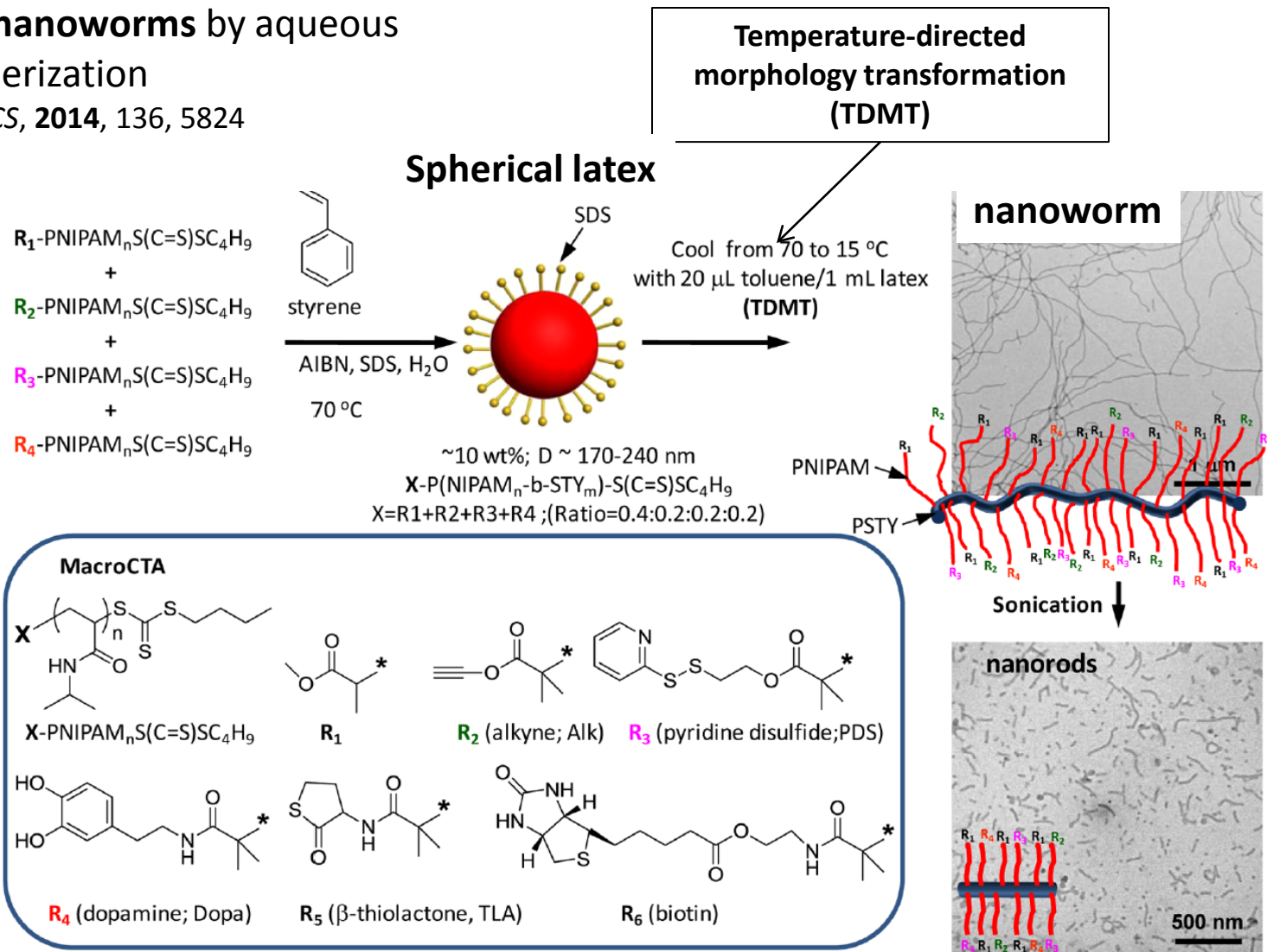
**Passive properties of coating** (barrier, color, adhesion) + **sensitive part**  
(pH, light, T°, humidity, cracks) ⇒ self-healing, bioactivity, detection)  
+ **active functionalities** (antireflection, antifungal, anticorrosion)



## Colloïdes multifonctionnels

### Multifunctional nanoworms by aqueous dispersion polymerization

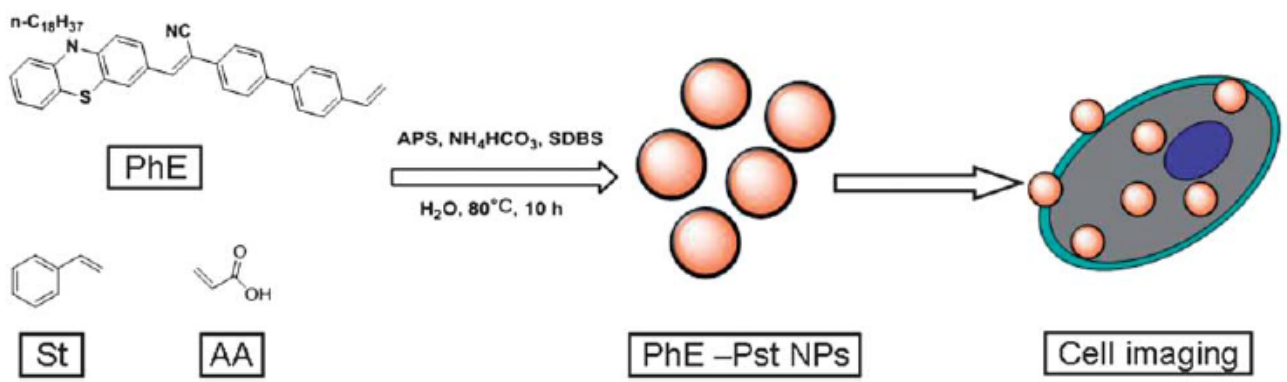
M. Monteiro et al. *JACS*, **2014**, 136, 5824



## Colloïdes fonctionnels

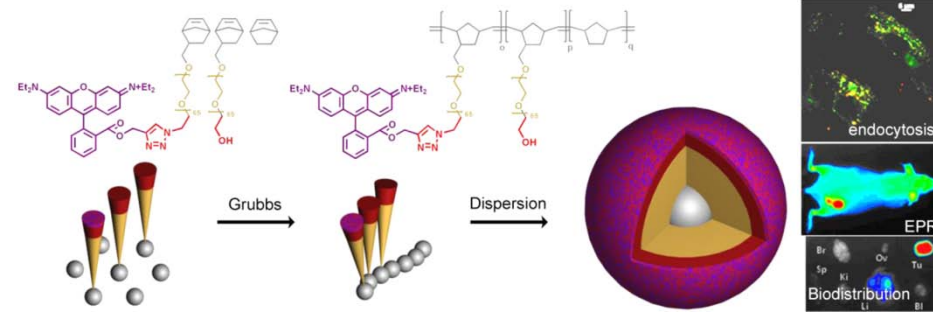
### Fluorescent organic nanoparticles via emulsion polymerization

Y. Wie et al. *Polym. Chem.*, **2014**, 5, 399



### Nanoparticles Produced by ROMP for Highly Selective In Vivo Tumor Targeting (dispersion polym)

V. Héroguez, M. Grégoire, P. Bertrand, C. Blanquart et al. *Biomacromolecules* **2013**, 14, 2396

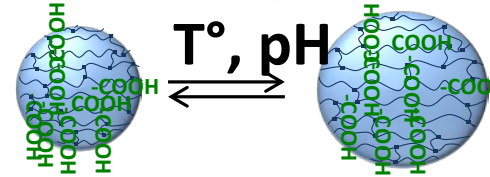


**NB:** Large champ d'investigation en science des polymères concernant la formation de colloïdes fonctionnels bioactifs par synthèse de copolymères en milieu homogène: formation de particules par auto-assemblage ou nanoprecipitation: voir thème « auto-assemblage »

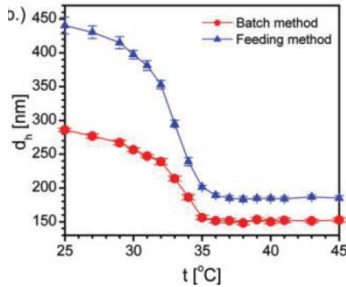


## Colloïdes fonctionnels: Microgels stimuli-répondants

Contrôle de la **microstructure** des microgels de PNiPAM  
 + étude **transition de phase** en réponse à de multiples  
**stimuli (pH, T°)**



2000



J. Forcada  
 RH Pelton, T. Hoare  
 W. Richtering  
 T. Hellweg  
 L.A. Lyon

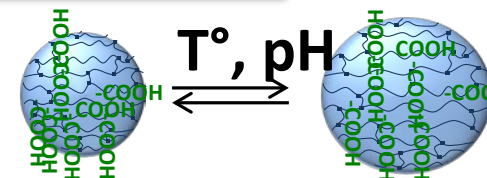
2007

2014

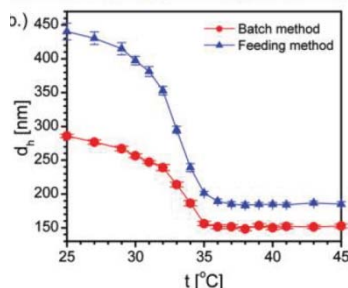


## Colloïdes fonctionnels: Microgels stimuli-répondants

Contrôle de la **microstructure** des microgels de PNiPAM + étude **transition de phase** en réponse à de multiples stimuli (**pH, T°**)



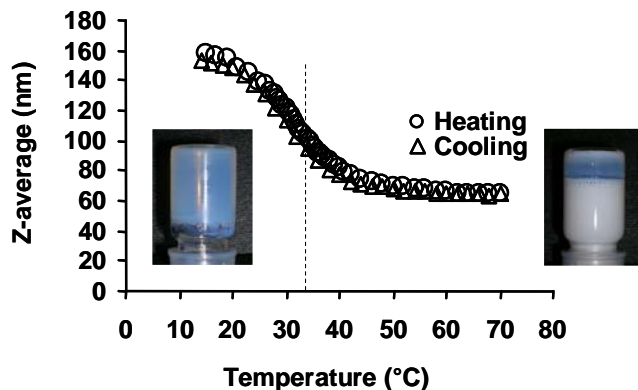
2000



J. Forcada et al., RH Pelton, T. Hoare et al., W. Richtering et al., T. Hellweg, L.A. Lyon

2007

**Méthodologie PISA appliquée à la synthèse de nanogels stimuli-répondants:** ↑ taux de solide 2 à 20 wt-% pendant la synthèse



G. Delaittre, M. Save, B. Charleux  
*Macromol. Rapid. Commun.* **2007**, 28, 1528.

2014

C. Hawker, G.D. Stucky, Z. An et al. *JACS* **2007**, 129, 14493

J. Rieger, B. Charleux et al. *Soft Matter*, **2011**, 7, 3482

Z. An et al. *Macromolecules* **2011**, 44, 2524

G. Delaittre, M. Save, J. Rieger, B. Charleux,  
*Polym. Chem*, **2012**, 3, 1526

Z. An et al. *Macromolecules* **2014**, 47, 1144

## Colloïdes fonctionnels: Microgels stimuli-répondants

### 2005 Functional materials :

- Uptake and release of active species : polymer-based carriers of interest for medical, cosmetic, plant health applications

Lyon et al. *Biomacromolecules* **2005**

Pelton et al. *Langmuir* **2008**

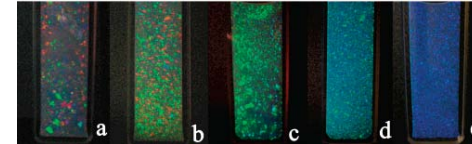
Hoare et al. *J. Polym. Sci., Part A: Polym. Chem.* **2013**

- Photonic crystals in solution

Lyon et al. *JACS* 2003

Cai et al. *Langmuir* 2007

Kawaguchi et al. *J. Phys. Chem. C.* **2007**

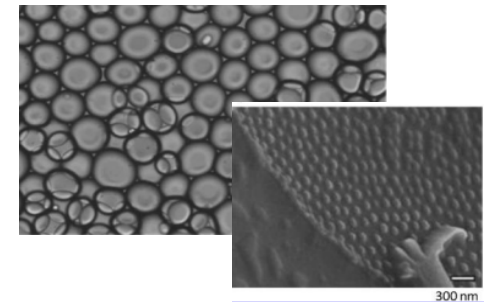


- Stabilizers of pickering emulsions

Armes et al. *Langmuir* 2013

Schmidt et al. *Langmuir* 2014

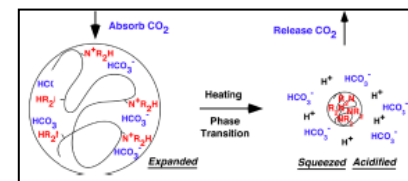
Pich et al. *Langmuir* 2014



### 2014

- responsive CO<sub>2</sub>-absorbents

Hoshino et al. *JACS* 2012



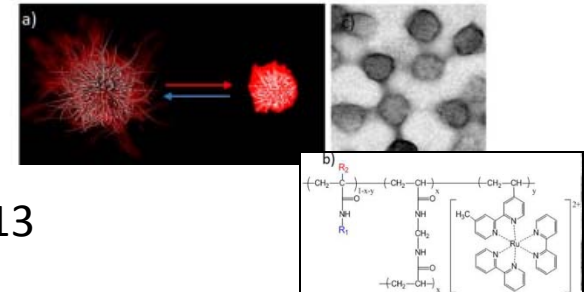
## Colloïdes fonctionnels: Microgels stimuli-répondants

2005

### Functional materials :

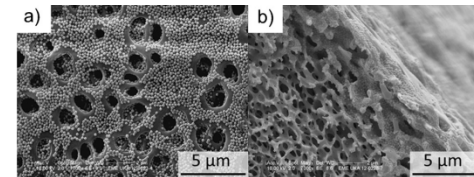
- Amplifier of electrogenerated chemiluminescence in collapse state

Ravaine et al. *JACS* 2013



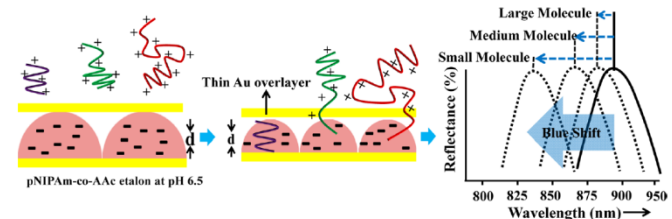
- Temperature-Modulated Water Filtration Using Microgel-Functionalized Hollow-Fiber Membranes

Pich et al. *Angew. Chem. Int* 2014



- Optical devices from multiresponsive microgels

Serpe et al. *Macromolecules* 2014

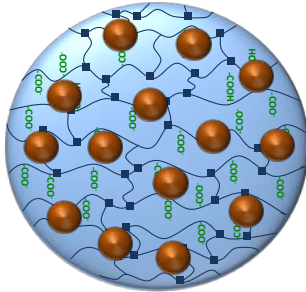


2014



## Microgels stimuli-répondants hybrides

2004



### PNIPAM

Kumacheva et al. *JACS* 2004

Lee et al. *JPSA* 2012

### PVCL

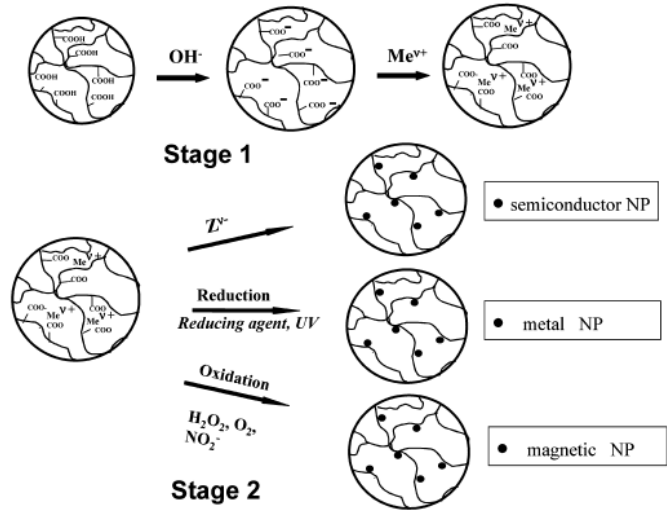
Pich et al. *Langmuir* 2004

### P(OEGMA-co-ME<sub>2</sub>OMA)

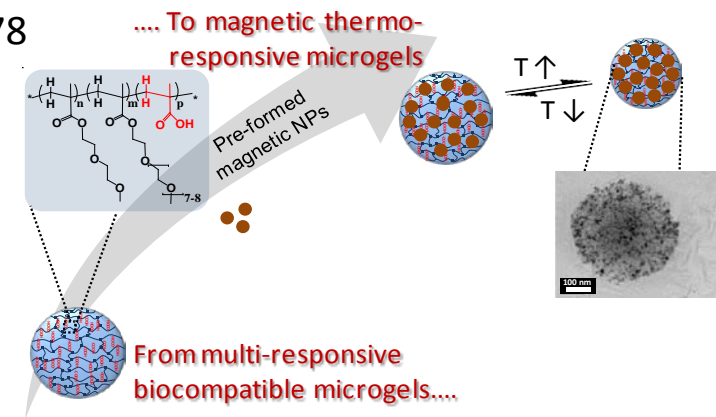
M. Save, L. Billon et al.

*Macromol. Rapid. Com.* 2014,

DOI: 10.1002/marc.201400578



2014



## Les thématiques différentiantes



**Colloïdes  
multi-fonctionnels**



Latex

Microgel

Nanogel

Capsules

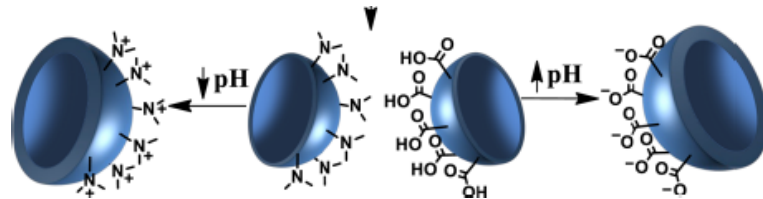
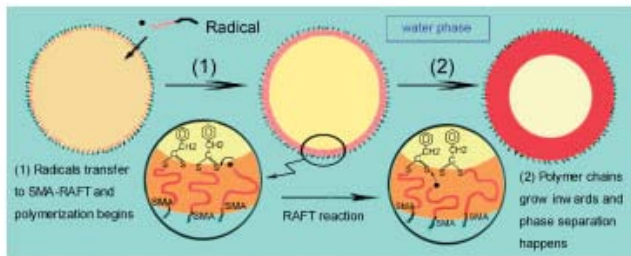
**Stabilisation  
d'émulsions  
liquides par des  
polymères**



## Domaine en croissance: Synthèse de nanocapsules

Ecorce de polymère obtenue par polymérisation interfaciale

### Interfacial RAFT polymerization



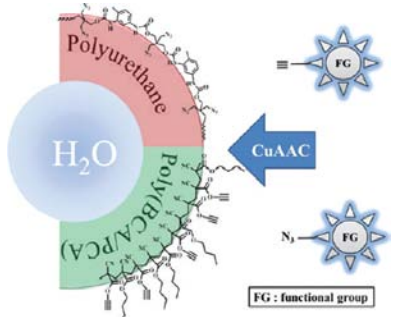
M. Stenzel, P. Zetterlund et al. *ACS Macro Lett.* **2014**, 3, 935

Y. Luo *Macromol. Rapid Commun.* **2006**, 27, 21

B. Klumperman *Macromol. Chem. Phys.* **2006**, 207, 861

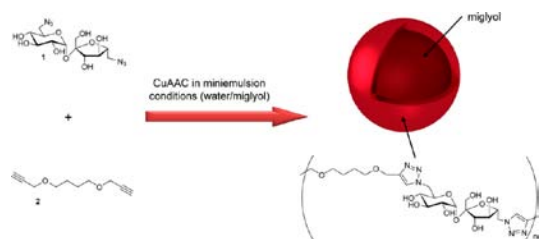
### Interfacial polycondensation + functionalization by Click Chemistry

K. Landfester et al. *Macromolecules* **2012**, 45, 3419–3427



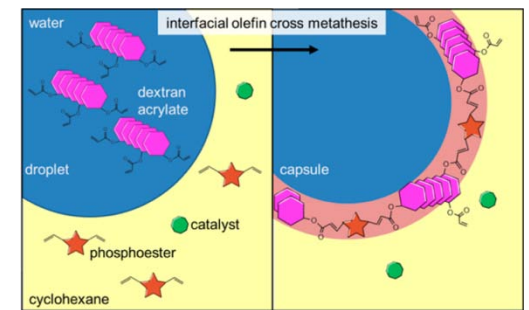
### Interfacial polyaddition in miniemulsion: click chemistry

J. Bernard, N. Sintes-Zydowicz, E. Fleury  
*ACS Macro Lett.* **2012**, 1, 1074



### Interfacial cross-metathesis

C K. Weiss, F. R. Wurm, K. Landfester et al.  
*ACS Macro Lett.* **2014**, 3, 40



Ecorce de polymère obtenue par polymérisation en miniémulsion induite par séparation phase polymère/huile

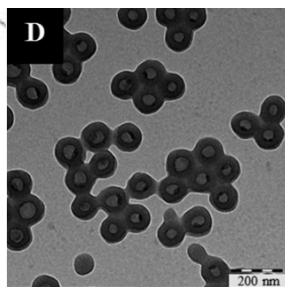
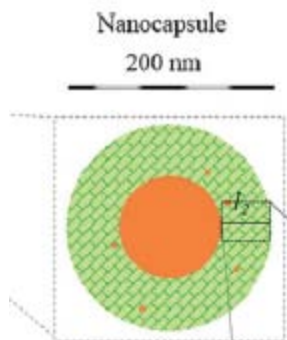
**Revue:**

JPSA **2010**, 48, 493–515

### From Polymeric Particles to Multifunctional Nanocapsules for Biomedical Applications Using the Miniemulsion Process

KATHARINA LANDFESTER, ANNA MUSYANOVYCH, VOLKER MAILÄNDER

Max Planck Institute for Polymer Research, Ackermannweg 10, 55128 Mainz, Germany



### pH-Sensitive Nanocapsules with Barrier Properties: Fragrance Encapsulation and Controlled Release

Ines Hofmeister,<sup>†,‡</sup> Katharina Landfester,<sup>†</sup> and Andreas Taden<sup>\*,†,‡</sup>

<sup>†</sup>Max Planck Institute for Polymer Research, 55128 Mainz, Germany

<sup>‡</sup>Henkel AG & Co. KGaA, Adhesive Research, 40191 Düsseldorf, Germany

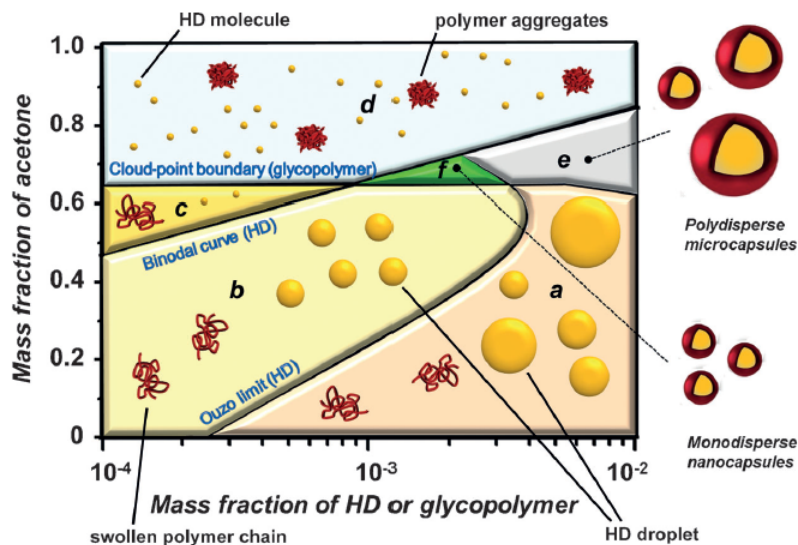
Macromolecules **2014**, 47, 5768

Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. **2014**, 53, ASAP

Synthesis: MMA-MAA miniemulsion polymerization in the presence of hydrophobic oil: phase separation of growing polymer chains which are incompatible with the hydrophobic oil.

NB: beaucoup d'autres procédés d'émulsification ou de nanopréciipitation permettent de préparer des nanocapsules: ***hors du champs spécifique de la chimie réalisée en milieu dispersé***

Ex: Functional nanoapsules by nanoprecipitation



Interfacial Click chemistry during emulsification

J. Babin, C. Nouvel, A. Durand, M. Léonard, J.-L. Six et al.

*Carbohydr. Polym.* **2013**, 93, 537-546

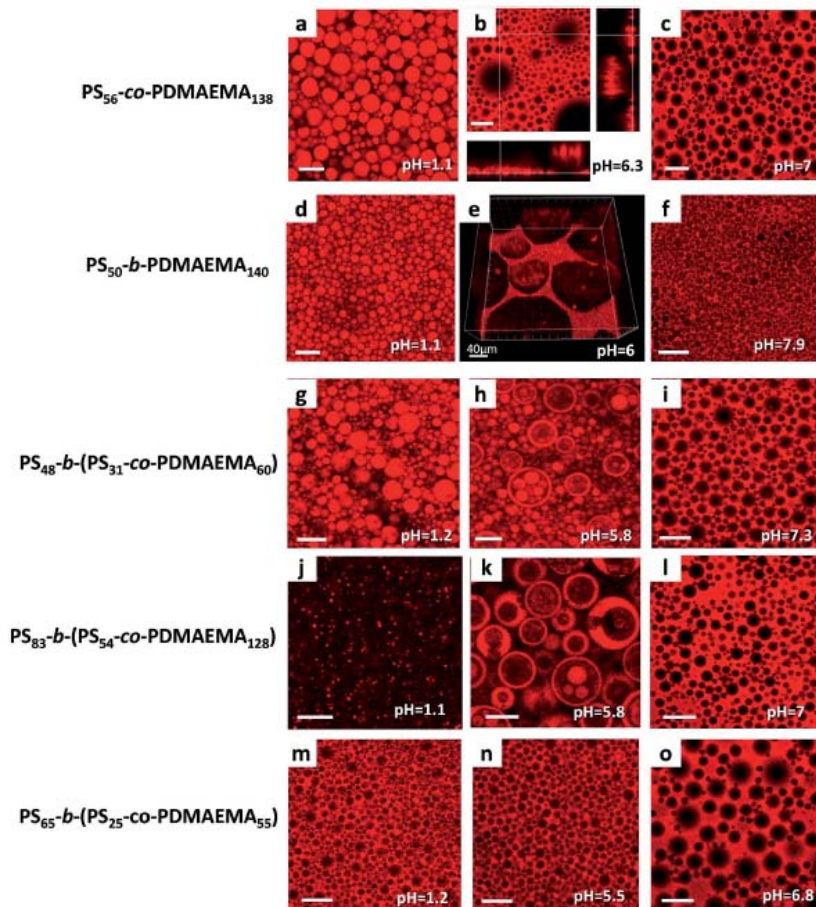
## Stabilisation d'émulsion multiples par **des copolymères**

« **stimuli-responsive** »

P. Perrin, P. Guenoun, N. Pantoustier et al.

Advanced Materials, **2013**, 25, 2844-2848

Soft Matter, **2014**, 10, 7073



## Emulsions pickering stabilisées par des **microgels polymères**

Armes et al. Langmuir **2013**, 29, 5466

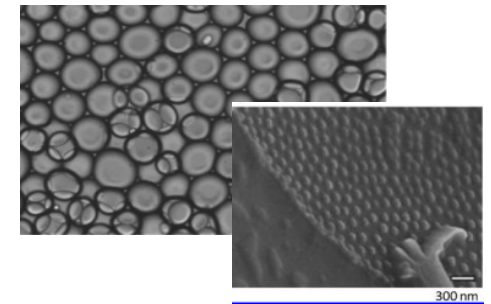
Pich et al. Langmuir **2014**, 30, 7660

V. Schmidt, V. Ravaine, F. Leal Calderon

Langmuir **2014**, 30, 1768

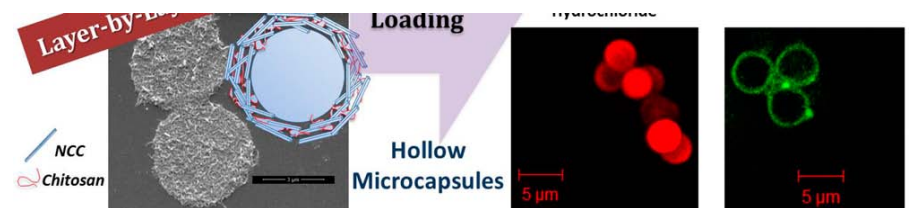
Langmuir **2013**, 29, 12367

Langmuir **2012**, 28, 3744



## Emulsions stabilisées par des **nanocelluloses cristallines et chitosan**

S. Patil et al., ACS Appl. Mater. Interf., **2014**, 6, 20093

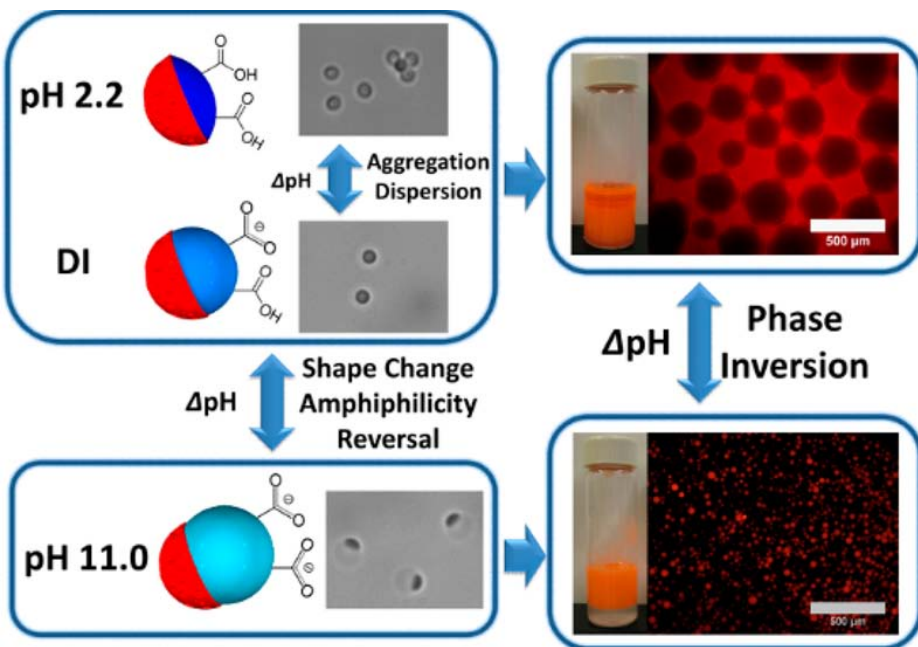




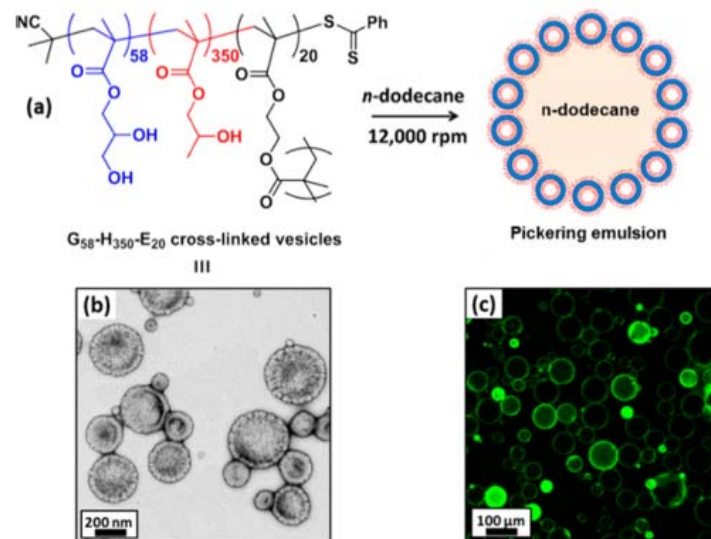
## Tendances/émergence

pH-responsive amphiphilic **Janus particles** as stabilizer for thermodynamically stable **Pickering emulsions**

D. Lee, *JACS*, **2014**, 136, 9999.



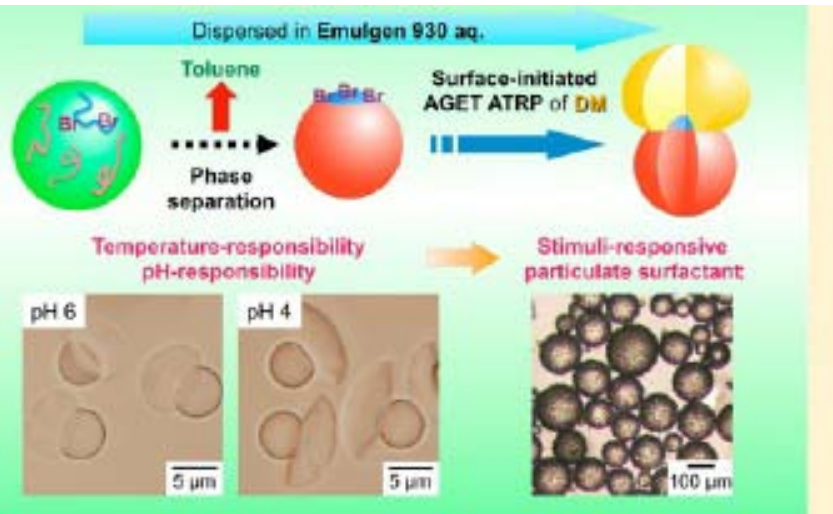
**PS-PAA**



Cross-linked **vesicles** for **Pickering emulsion**

S. P. Armes *JACS*, **2012**, 134, 12450

## Tendances/émergence



Preparation of Stimuli-Responsive “Mushroom-Like” Janus Polymer Particles as Particulate Surfactant by Site-Selective Surface-Initiated ATRP in Aqueous Dispersed Systems

Tomoe Yamagami,<sup>†</sup> Yukiya Kitayama,<sup>†</sup> and Masayoshi Okubo<sup>\*,†,‡</sup>

*M. Okubo et al. Langmuir* **2014**, 30, 7823–7832

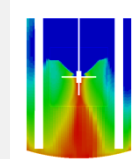
Evaporation solvant + séparation de phase PS-PMMA + **Greffage de brosses** par ATRP

Chimie des polymères

Particules Janus

Pickering Emulsions

Procédés



# Procédés de Polymérisation en milieu dispersé

Relation cinétique/stabilisation/procédé

T. Mc Kenna et al.

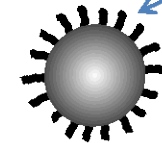
Macromol. React. Eng. 2014, 8, 622.

Macromol. React. Eng. 2014, 8, 419

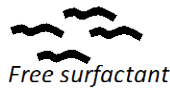
Polymerisation in the continuous phase



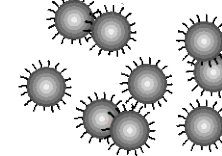
Particle nucleation



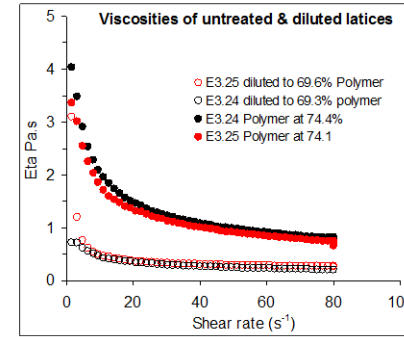
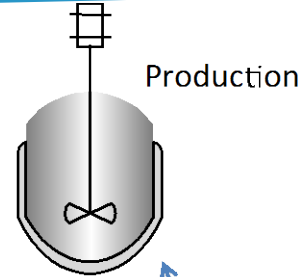
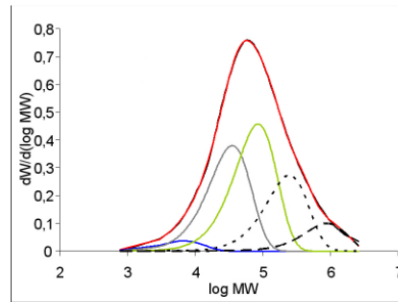
Polymerisation in the particle



Stabilisation, coagulation, growth of particles



Microstructural properties



Macroscopic properties

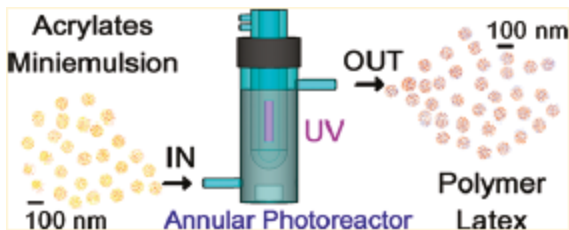
Photopolymerization in Miniemulsion

J. Asua et al.

A.Chemtob et al.

Macromolecules 2011, 44, 8727–8738

ACS Macro Lett. 2014, 3, 958–962



Synthèse de particules dans le CO<sub>2</sub> supercritique

S. Howdle et al.

Polymer Chemistry 2013, 4, 3791

JACS 2012, 134, 4772

P. Lacroix-Desmazes

Macromol. Chem. Phys. 2008, 209, 535.



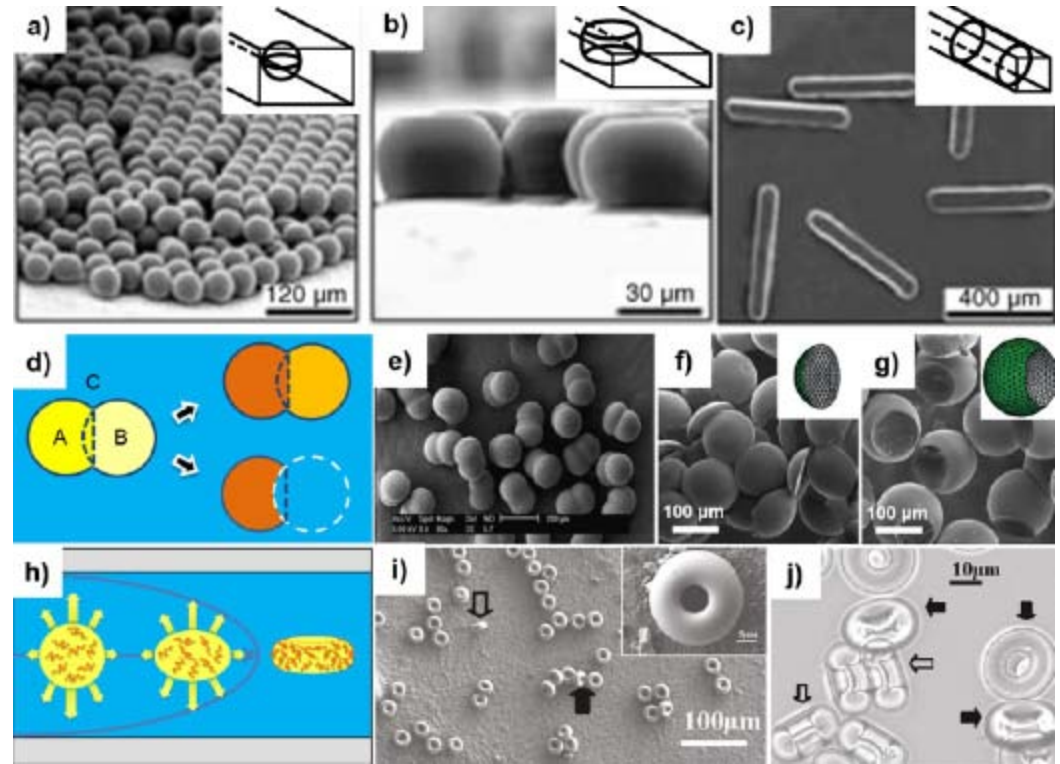
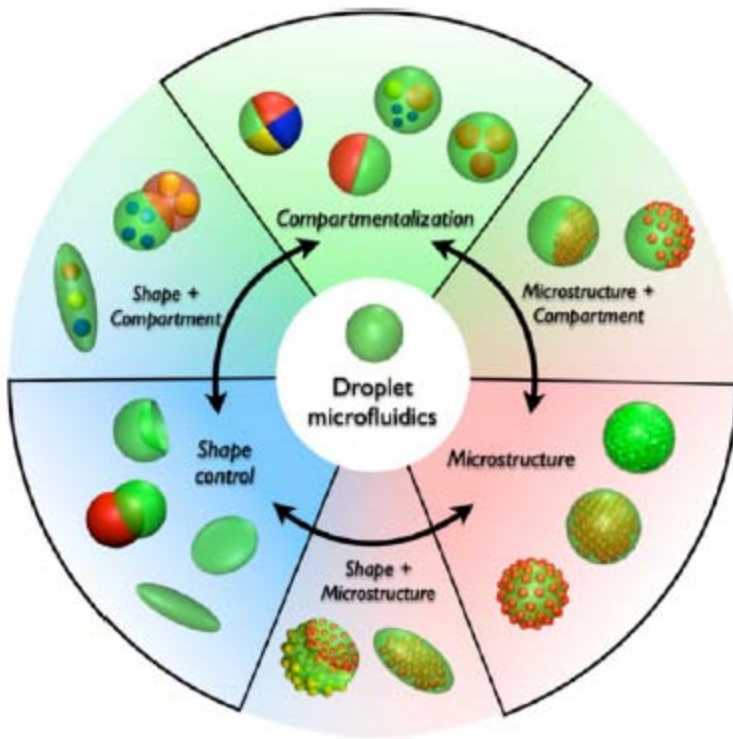
## Synthèse en milieu dispersé et microfluidique ?

Article Revue

### Droplet Microfluidics for Producing Functional Microparticles

Ju Hyeon Kim,<sup>†,‡</sup> Tae Yoon Jeon,<sup>†,‡</sup> Tae Min Choi,<sup>†</sup> Tae Soup Shim,<sup>†,‡</sup> Shin-Hyun Kim,<sup>\*,†</sup>  
and Seung-Man Yang<sup>†,‡,§</sup>

SH. Kim et al. Langmuir **2014**, 30, 1473



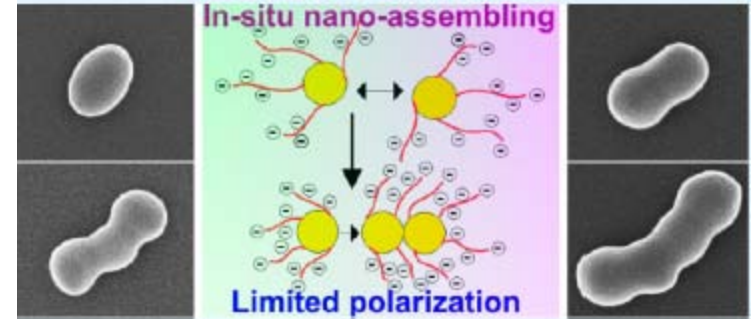
Tailles ~ 100 μm  
>> Tailles synthèse milieux dispersés (< 1 μm)

Emulsification of resin or hydrogel precursor  
⇒ photo-réticulation  
⇒ core-shell (shell solidification)

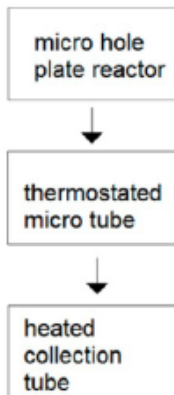
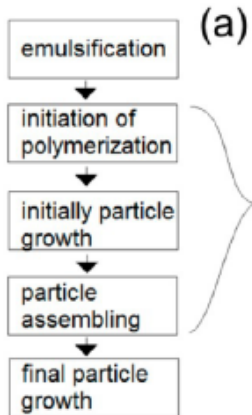
## Synthèse en milieu dispersé et microfluidique ?

Single-Step Microfluidic Synthesis of Various Nonspherical Polymer Nanoparticles via in Situ Assembling: Dominating Role of Polyelectrolytes Molecules

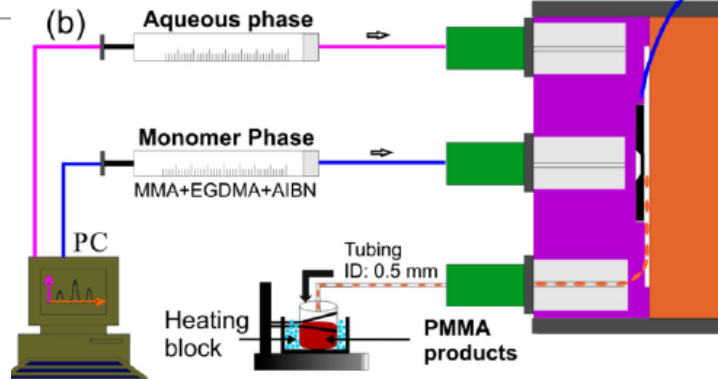
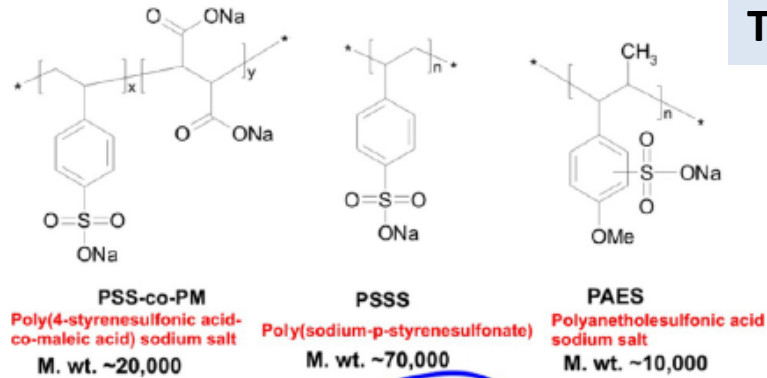
N. Visaveliya ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces **2014**, 6, 11254



Taille particule < 500 nm



Polyelectrolytes used in aqueous phase



# Polymérisation en milieu dispersé: bilan

## Les forces nationales

### LCPO Bordeaux

V. Héroguez  
H. Cramail  
C. Brochon

**ROMP, Latex bio-actifs**  
**Polycondensation**  
**PISA dispersion non aq.**

### ICMCB Bordeaux

E. Duguet

**Molécules colloïdales**

### CRPP Bordeaux

S. Ravaine

**Cristaux photoniques**

### ISM Bordeaux

V. Ravaine

**Microgels**

### LOF Bordeaux

E. Mignard

**Millifluidique**

**LCP (IPCM) UMR 8232, Paris**  
J. Rieger

**PISA - PRC**  
**Colloïdes Fonct.**

### LCPM, Nancy

A. Durand **Nanocapsules**  
C. Nouvel, JL Six

### LPIM, Mulhouse

G. Riess, C. Delaite

**Stabilisants polymères**

### LPME, Mulhouse

A. Chemtob

**UV-polym.**

### LCPP UMR 5265 Lyon

B. Charleux  
F. D'Agosto  
E. Bourgeat-Lami  
M. Lansalot  
V. Monteil  
T. McKenna

**PISA – RAFT-NMP**  
**Latex composites**  
**Pickering**  
**PE voie radicalaire**  
**Procédés**

### ICG-IAM UMR 5253 Montpellier

P. Lacroix-Desmazes  
J. Pinaud

**RITP -PISA**  
**Latex composites**  
**CO2 supercritique**

### IMP UMR5223 Lyon

J. Bernard  
Sintes-Zydowicz  
F. Ganachaud

**Nanocapsules**  
**Cationic polym./**  
**silicone**

### IPREM-EPCP UMR 5254 Pau

M. Save **Stabilisants biosourcés**  
L. Billon **Latex hybrides NMP**  
S. Reynaud **Microgels hybrides**  
**Millifluidique**

## Les forces internationales

J.P. A. Heuts **Latex composites**  
Pays Bas

M. Cunningham **NMP in emulsion**  
Canada  
P. Jessop **CO<sub>2</sub>-switchable**  
Canada  
T. Hoare, R. Pelton **Microgels**  
Canada

S.P. Armes, UK **PISA - RAFT**  
S. Bon, UK **Pickering Emulsion**

M. Okubo **NMP, OMRP in émulsion**  
Japon

K. Matyjaszewski **ATRP (mini)emulsion**  
USA  
A. Lyon **Microgels**  
USA

K. Landfester **Miniemulsion Polym.**  
D. Crespy **Latex Fonctionel/composites**  
Allemagne **Nanocapsules**  
A. Pich, Allemagne **Microgels**  
T. Hellweg, Allemagne **PE dispersion**  
S. Mecking, Allemagne

J. Asua **Procédés/Modélisation**  
J. Leiza **Latex composites**  
J. Forcada **Microgels**  
**PolyMat, Espagne** **Morphologies**  
*Consortium on Polymerization in Dispersed Media:* **Films**

ARKEMA FORESA  
BASF NUPLEX RESINS  
ALLNEX STAHL  
SOLVAY SYNTHOMER  
WACKER

C. Pan **PISA RAFT Dispersion**  
Chine

A. Van Herk **Cinétique**  
Singapour **Latex Composites**  
**Capsules**

M. Monteiro **RAFT émulsion**  
Australie

P. Zetterlund **NMP émulsion/cinétique**  
M. Stenzel **Latex composite**  
Australie **Particules bioactives**  
B. Hawke **PISA latex composites**  
Australie

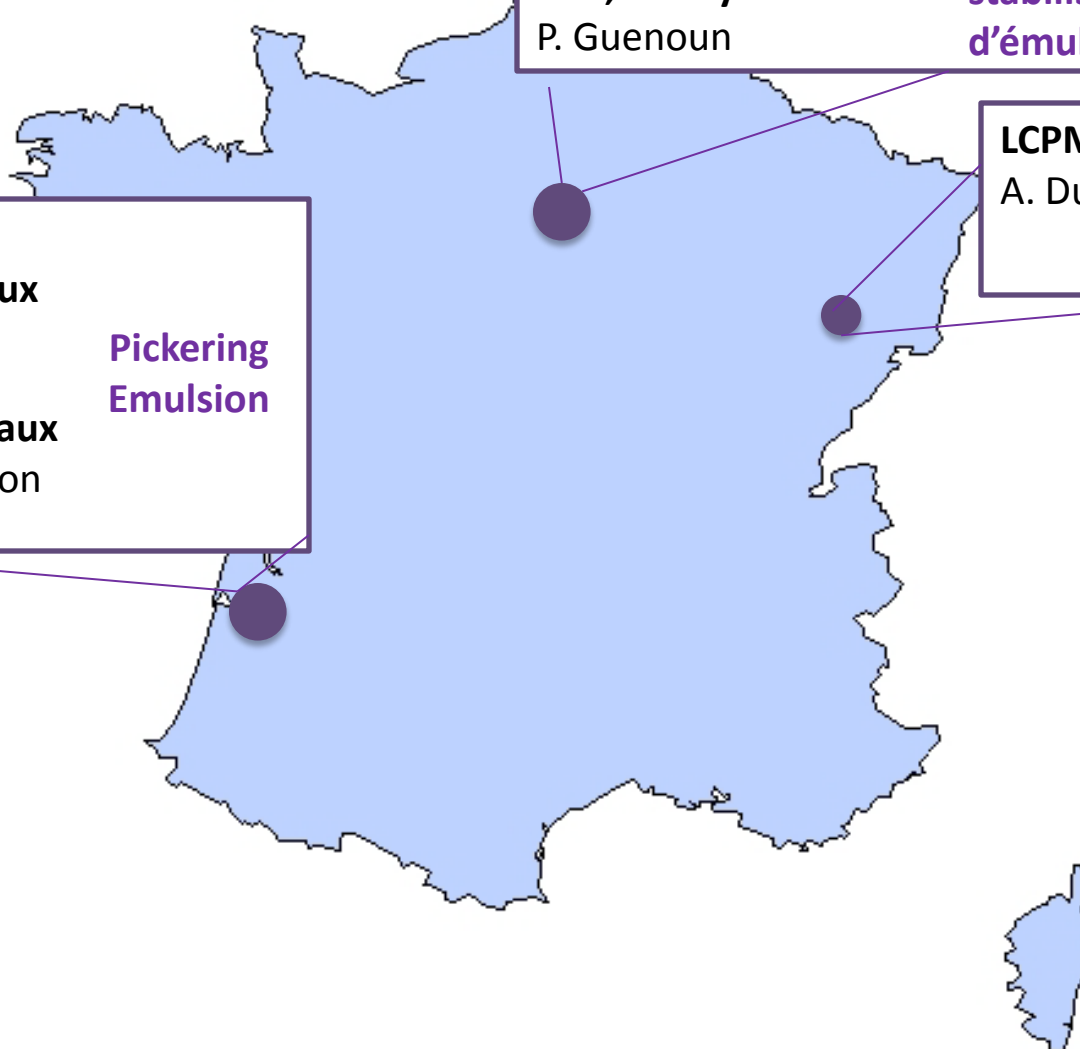
## Les forces nationales

**SIMM UMR 7615, Paris** Copolymères stimuli-responsive stabilisants d'émulsions multiples  
P. Perrin, N. Pantoustier  
**CEA, Saclay**  
P. Guenoun

**LCPM, Nancy** Stabilisants polysaccharides Miniémulsion liq.  
A. Durand

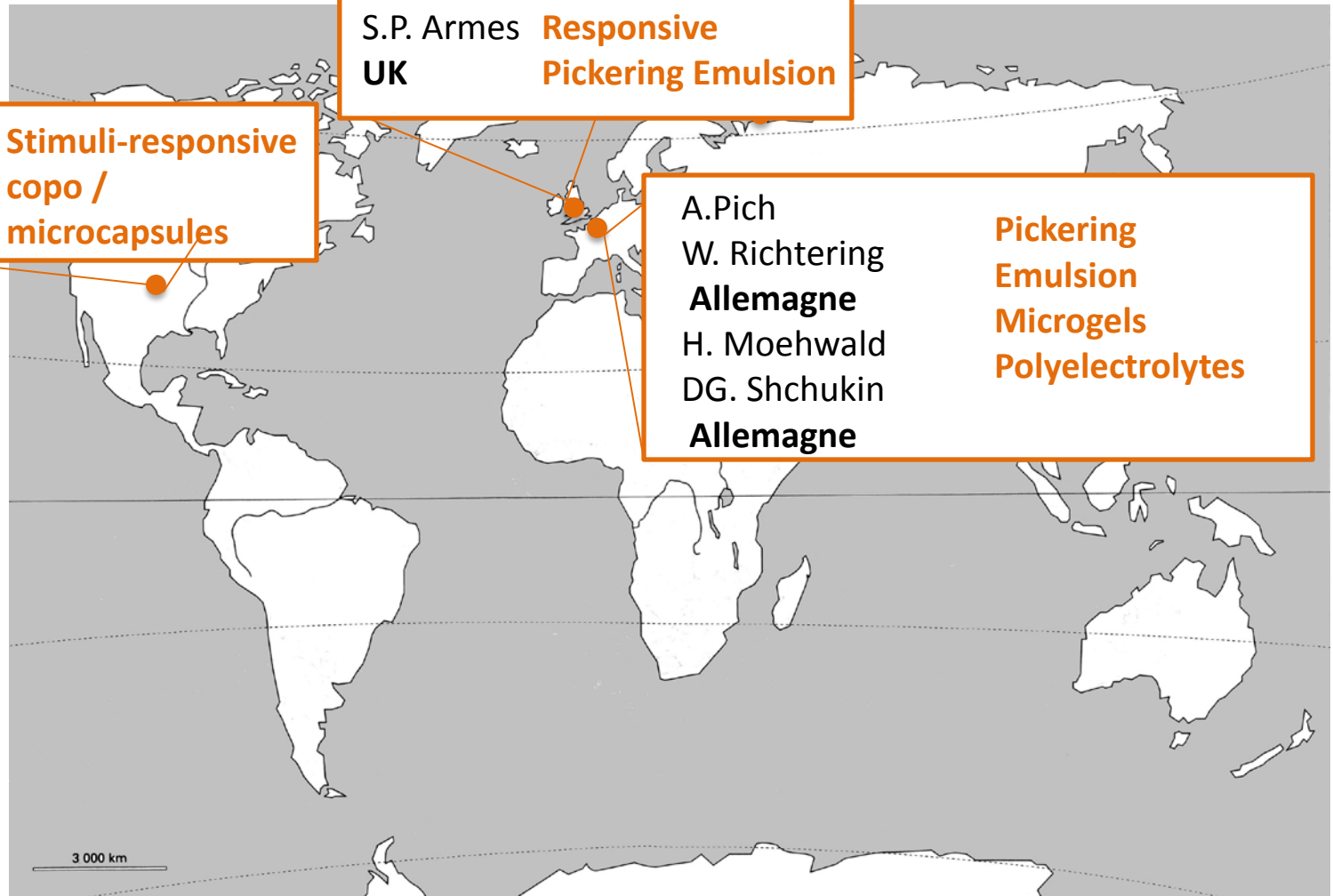
**CRPP Bordeaux**  
V. Schmitt  
**CBMN Bordeaux**  
F. Leal-Calderon

Pickering Emulsion

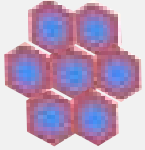




## Les forces internationales







## Propriétés des films de latex

### *Les forces nationales*



**PPMD, ESPCI, ParisTech**

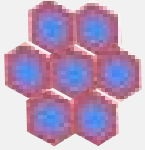
C. Creton

*Macromolecules* **2010**, 43, 8924–8932

*Macromol. Rapid. Com.* **2013**, 34, 1524

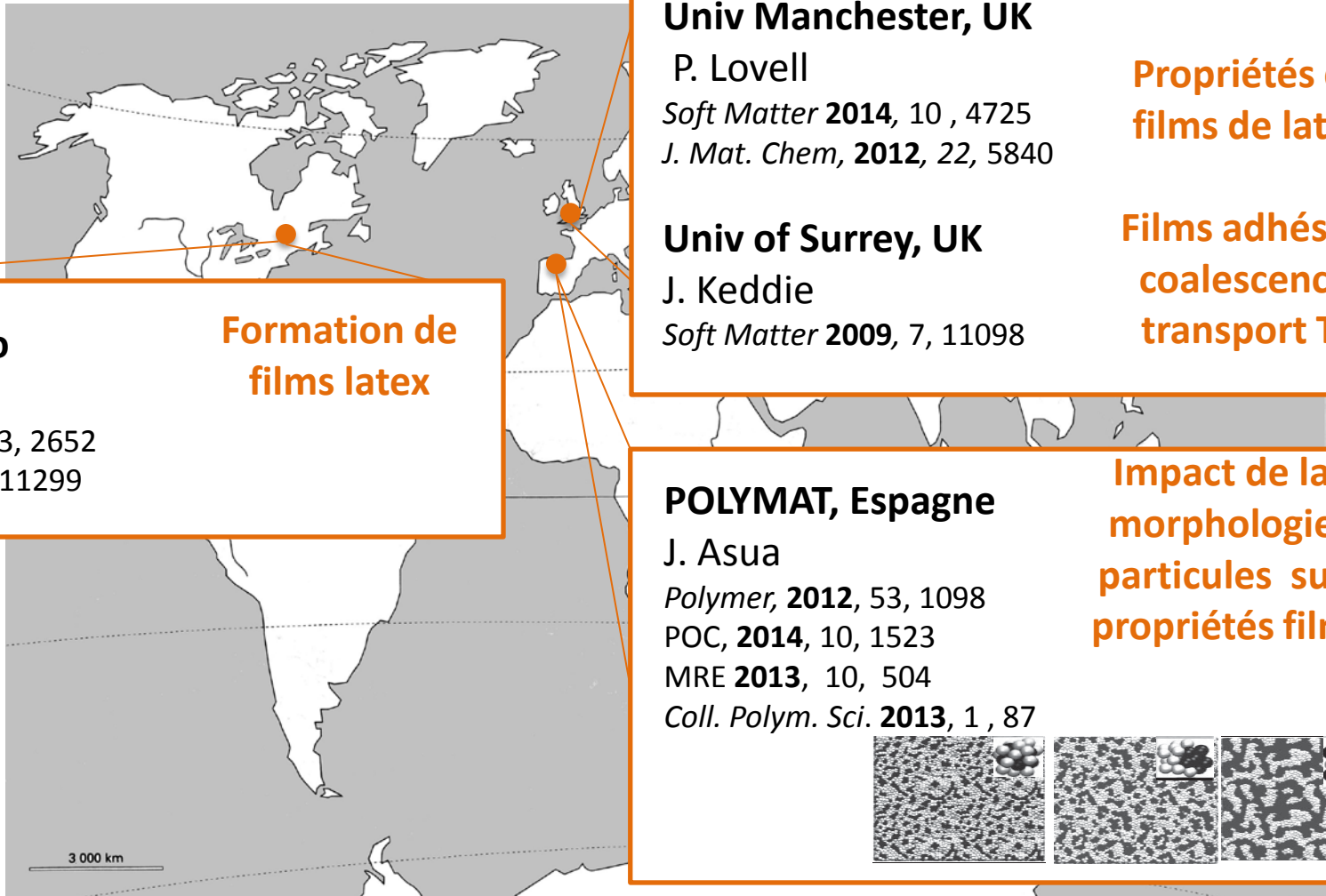
*Macromol. Mater. Eng.* **2013**, 6, 612

**Propriétés rhéologiques,  
d'adhésion de films latex  
(hybrides, PISA...)**



## Propriétés des films de latex

### Les forces internationales



#### Univ Toronto

M. Winnik

*Polymer* **2012**, 53, 2652

*JACS* **2011**, 133, 11299

**Formation de films latex**

#### Univ Manchester, UK

P. Lovell

*Soft Matter* **2014**, 10, 4725

*J. Mat. Chem.*, **2012**, 22, 5840

**Propriétés de films de latex**

#### Univ of Surrey, UK

J. Keddie

*Soft Matter* **2009**, 7, 11098

**Films adhésifs, coalescence, transport TA**

#### POLYMAT, Espagne

J. Asua

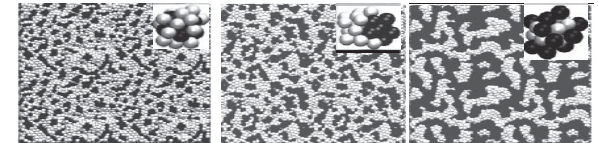
*Polymer*, **2012**, 53, 1098

*POC*, **2014**, 10, 1523

*MRE* **2013**, 10, 504

*Coll. Polym. Sci.* **2013**, 1, 87

**Impact de la morphologie particules sur propriétés film**



3 000 km

- Domaine bien représenté en France
- Domaines bien installés: synthèse de colloïdes fonctionnels/hybrides  
*par polymérisation en émulsion, miniémulsion, dispersion, précipitation (phase aqueuse et organique)*
- Tendances:
  - vers des particules anisotropes
    - Contrôle polymérisation*
    - Propriétés des dispersions innovantes*
    - Stabilisation émulsions Pickering*

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*par polymérisation en émulsion, miniémulsion, dispersion, précipitation (phase aqueuse et organique)*
- Tendances:
  - vers des particules anisotropes
    - **Contrôle polymérisation**
    - **Propriétés des dispersions innovantes**
    - **Stabilisation émulsions Pickering**
- Communauté  $\Leftrightarrow$  workshop « Club Emulsion » depuis 31 ans 1 fois/an (industriels/académiques)
- Nombreux partenariats: Producteurs de latex (synthèse, procédé) / utilisateurs de latex, stabilisants (adhésifs , cosmétiques, emballage...)  
*Manque un maillon ? producteurs de nouveaux polymères pour formulations innovantes à faible tonnage .*

### Forces

- Compétences historiques en chimie des milieux dispersés et variées
- Piliers nationaux leaders dans la PRC en milieu dispersé
- Domaine de recherche en lien avec de nombreux domaines d'applications  $\Leftrightarrow$  innovation nécessaire pour atteindre de nouvelles performances, nouveaux matériaux

### Faiblesses

- Pas suffisamment de pluridisciplinarité
- Ralentissement des investissements à long terme initiés par les industriels de la chimie en milieu dispersé

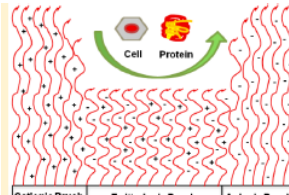
### Opportunités

- Maîtrise de la PRC offre des opportunités pour des matériaux multifonctionnels, multi-échelle, composites
- Défis de la chimie verte (+ REACH): synthèse directe en milieu aqueux (procédés sans solvant), matériaux biosourcés, absence métaux toxiques
- Développement d'autres méthodes que radicalaire
- Meilleure interaction entre chimie/physico-chimie (systèmes dynamiques)/Physique (propriétés colloïdes/films) et procédés pour atteindre une meilleure compréhension

### Menaces

- Départ d'un leader français du domaine
- Logique des appels à projets pas toujours en phase avec les défis de ce domaine

# Fonctionnalisation de surfaces par chimie de greffage





*NB: voir aussi thème « Mise en forme des matériaux » pour greffage in-situ*

2000

## ***"Surface-initiated "controlled polymerization***

Etude de la conformation des chaînes

Etude du contrôle de la polymérisation

Greffage de chaînes à conformation « stimuli-responsive » + zwitterionic

## **Polymer Brushes via Surface-Initiated Controlled Radical Polymerization: Synthesis, Characterization, Properties, and Applications**

2010

Raphaël Barbey, Laurent Lavanant, Dusko Paripovic, Nicolas Schüwer, Caroline Sugnaux, Stefano Tugulu, and Harm-Anton Klok\*

A. Klok et al. *Chem. Rev.* **2009**, *109*, 5437–5527

2010

## *"Surface-initiated "controlled polymerization*

A. Klok et al. *Chem. Rev.* **2009**, *109*, 5437–5527

- Greffage de chaînes de polymère sur différents substrats
  - ✓ Surfaces planes
  - ✓ Surface poreuses (Nid d'abeille, PHIPE, micro-canaux, silices mésoporeuses organisées)
  - ✓ Fibres naturelles (bois, cellulose)
  - ✓ Argiles
  - ✓ Nanocellulose cristalline
  - ✓ Graphène, Nanotubes de carbone
  - ✓ Latexes
  - ✓ NPs oxydes métalliques et métaux (TiO<sub>2</sub>, ZnO, Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, Au, Ag...)
  - ✓ Diamant

2014

2010

## "Surface-initiated" controlled polymerization

A. Klok et al. *Chem. Rev.* **2009**, 109, 5437–5527

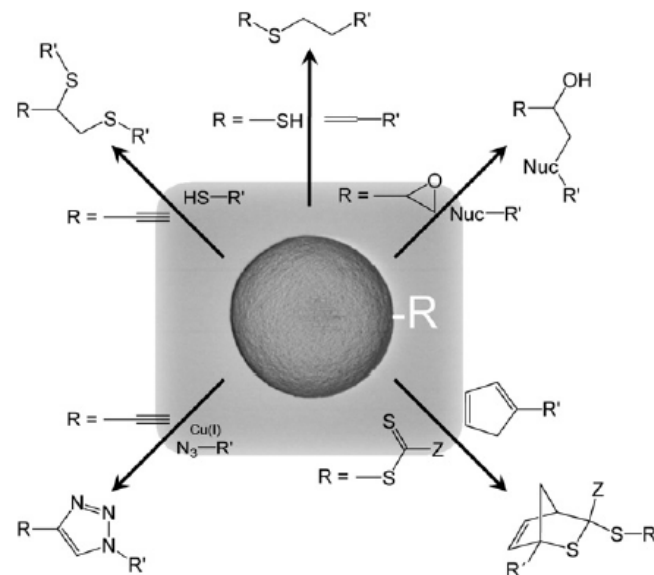
- Nouvelles chimies de couplage pour greffage de chaînes (contrôle spatial du greffage par photochimie) et modification chimiques de chaînes greffées

Orthogonal ligation to spherical polymeric microparticles:  
Modular approaches for surface tailoring

Anja S. Goldmann<sup>a</sup>, Leonie Barner<sup>b,1</sup>, Michael Kaupp<sup>a</sup>, Andrew P. Vogt<sup>a</sup>,  
Christopher Barner-Kowollik<sup>a,\*</sup>

*Prog. Polym. Sci.* **2012**, 37, 975–984

2014



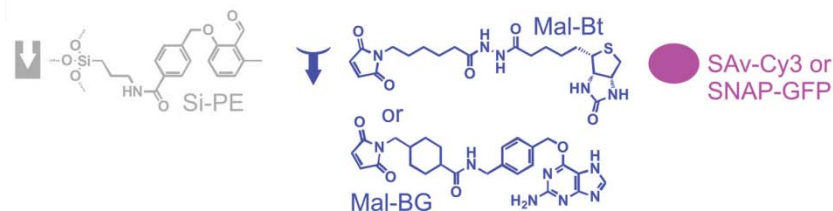
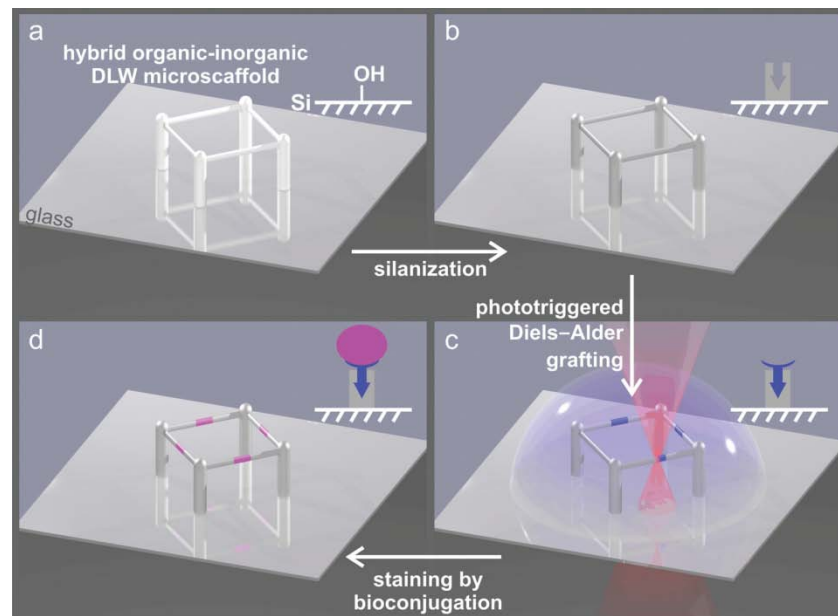
2010

- Nouvelles chimies de couplage pour greffage de chaînes (contrôle spatial du greffage par photochimie) et modification chimiques de chaînes greffées
- Contrôle spatial du greffage sur matériaux 3D (cell biology, nanoelectronics)

G. Delaittre, C. Barner-Kowollik, M. Bastmeyer  
*Adv. Mater.* **2013**, 25, 6117

Direct laser writing (DLW) = multiphoton absorption of photoresists, usually via a two-photon polymerization process

2014



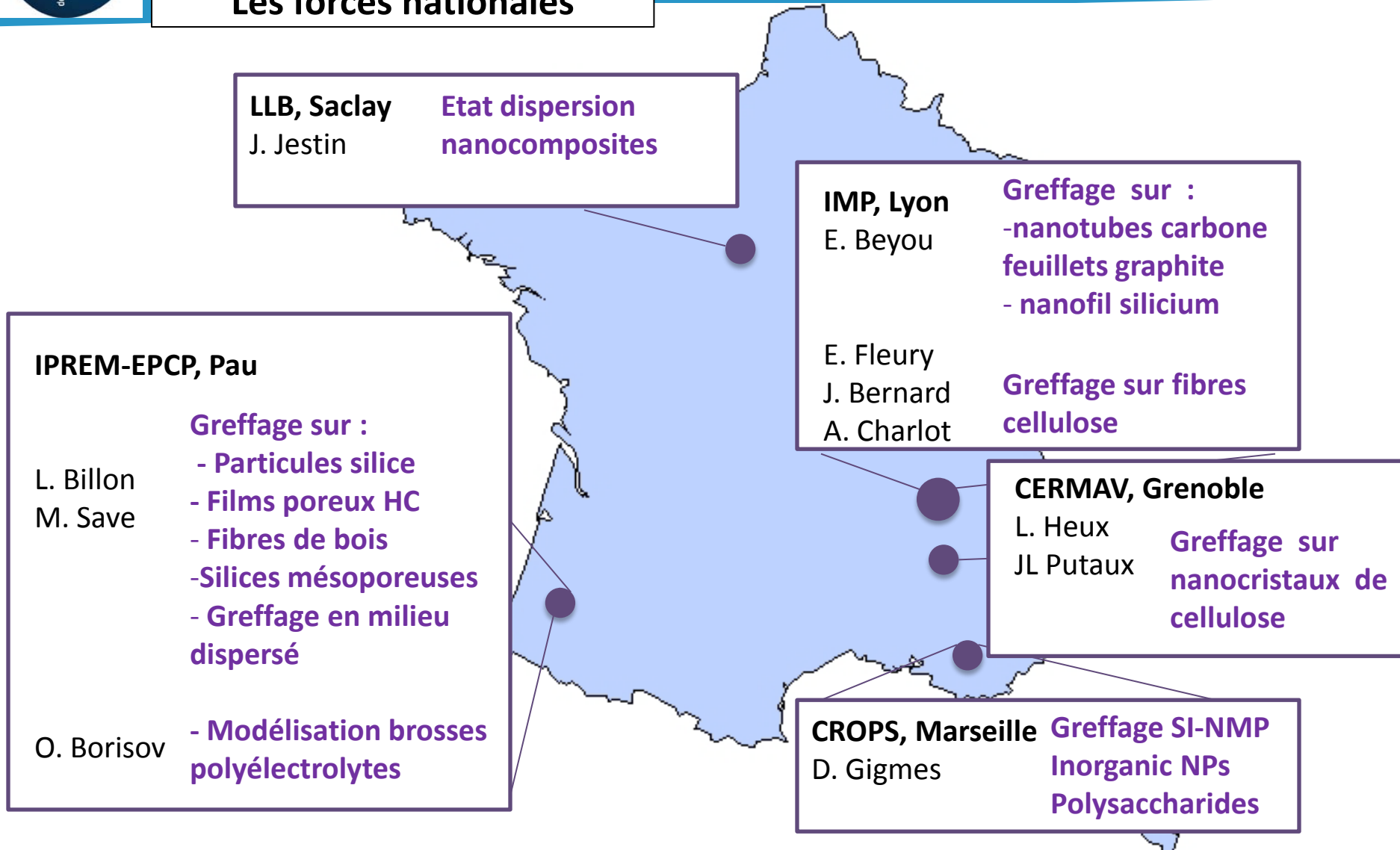
**2010**

- Nouvelles chimies de couplage pour greffage de chaînes (contrôle spatial du greffage par photochimie) et modification chimiques de chaînes

- Propriétés de surface  
(anti-fouling, antimicrobial, protein fouling, nanocomposites, MRI measurement, membranes/colloïdes poreux pour cut-off/relargage stimuable....)

**2014**

## Les forces nationales

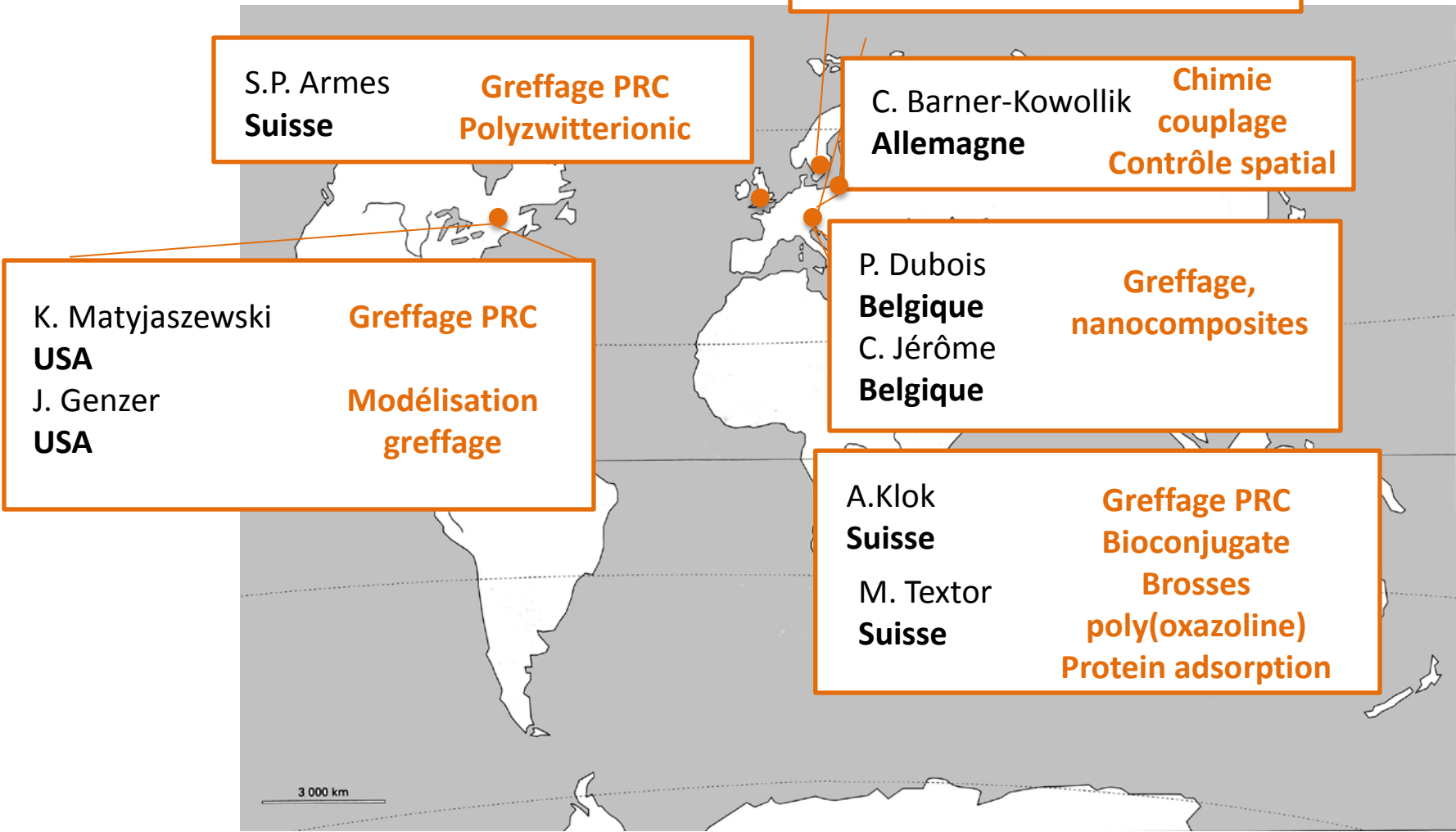


*Innovation nationale « Chimie de greffage » moins dynamique par rapport à l'international ??*



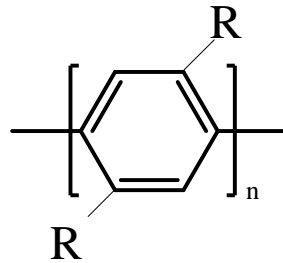
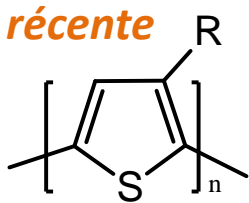
## Les forces internationales

*Non exhaustif*



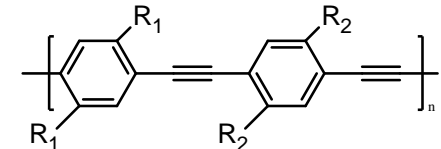
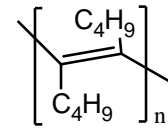
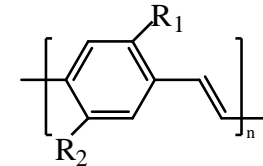
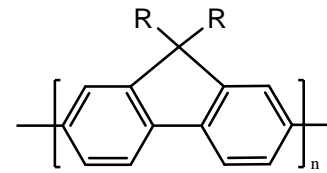
# Greffage de polymère conjugué

## Activité récente



Développement de polymérisations contrôlées  
telles que Kumada Catalyst Transfer Pol (KCTP)

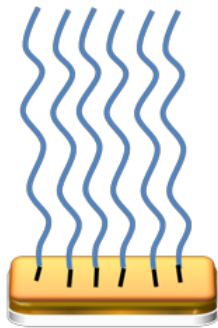
- Polymérisation en chaîne
- « Grafting from et onto »



- Polymérisation par étape
- « Grafting through »

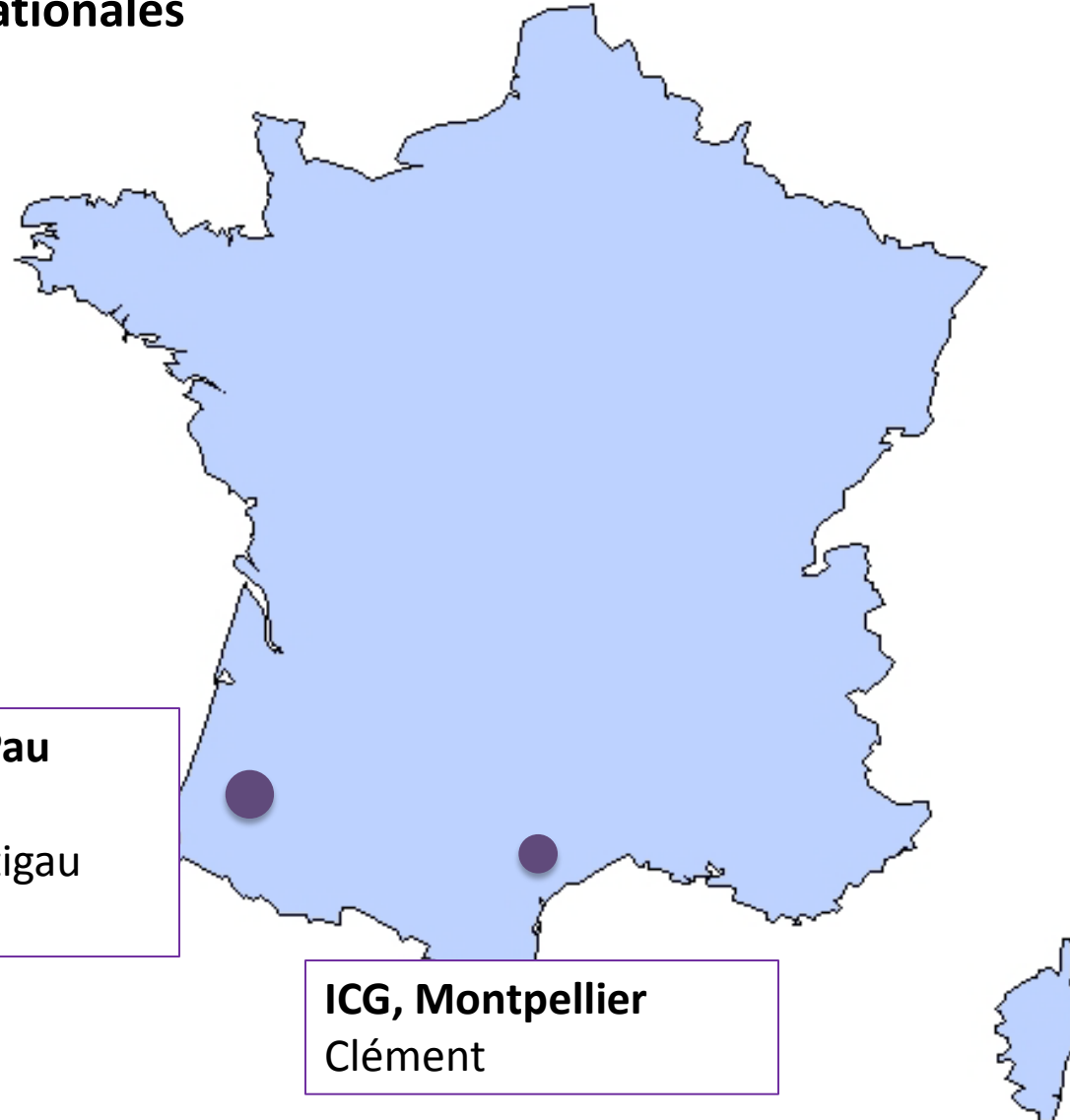
Substrate

Application



- Nanoparticles: Cadmium Selenium (**CdSe**), Cadmium Tellurium (**CdTe**), Zinc oxide (**ZnO**), Titanium oxide (**TiO<sub>2</sub>**)
  - Indium Tin oxide (**ITO**)
  - Carbon materials : carbon nanotube (**CNT**), graphene, graphene oxide (**GO**)
  - Nanoparticles : Gold (**Au**), Silicon oxide (**SiO<sub>2</sub>**)
- **OPV**
  - Dye Synthesized Solar cells
  - Hybrid Solar Cells
  - Polymer Solar Cells
  - **OLED**
  - **Sensors**
  - **Other electronic devices**

## Les forces nationales

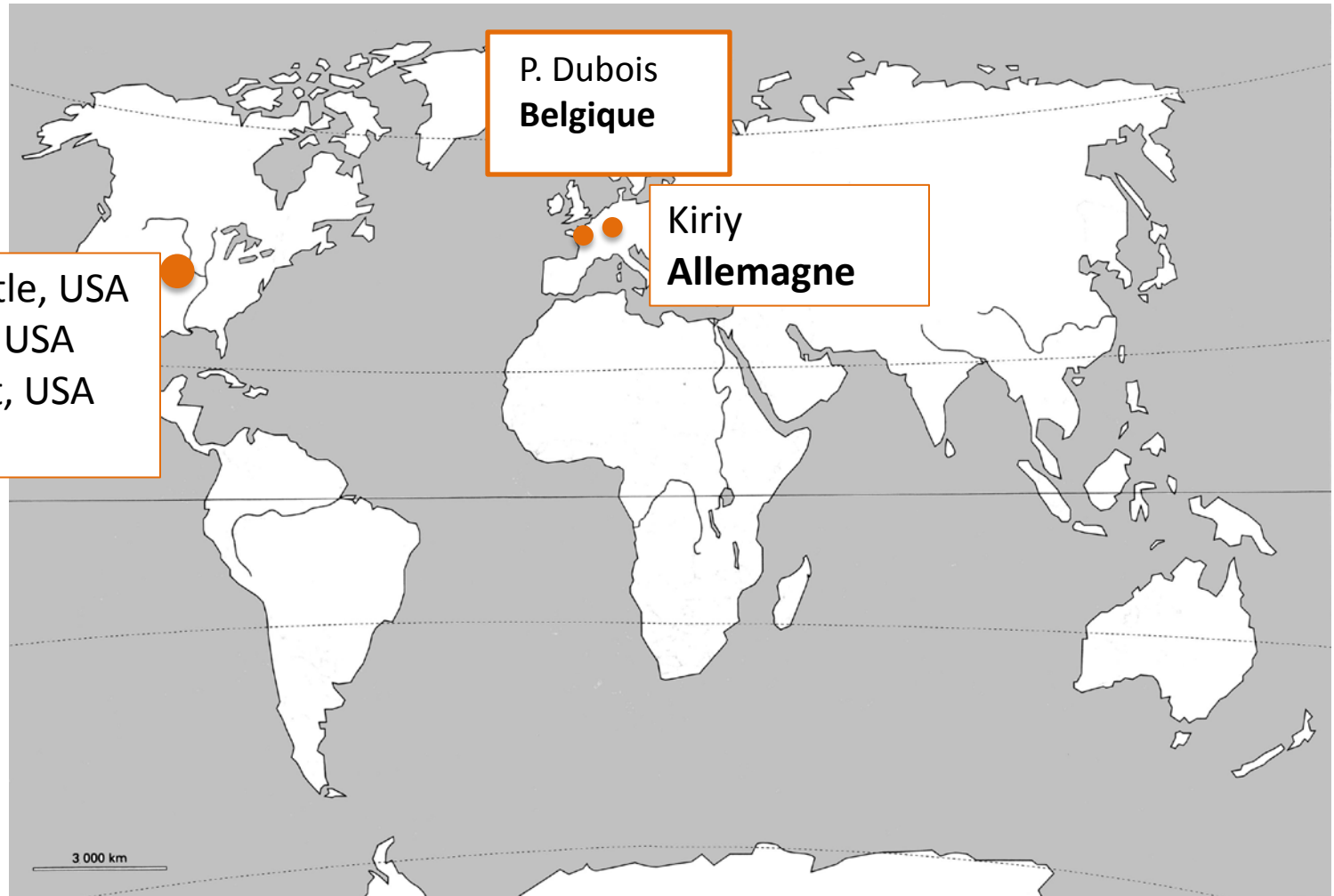


### **IPREM-EPCP Pau**

A. Bousquet,  
C. Dagron-Lartigau  
L. Billon

**ICG, Montpellier**  
Clément

## Les forces internationales



Luscombe, Seattle, USA  
Locklin, Athens, USA  
Carter, Amherst, USA  
Lin, Ames, USA

P. Dubois  
Belgique

Kiriy  
Allemagne

3 000 km